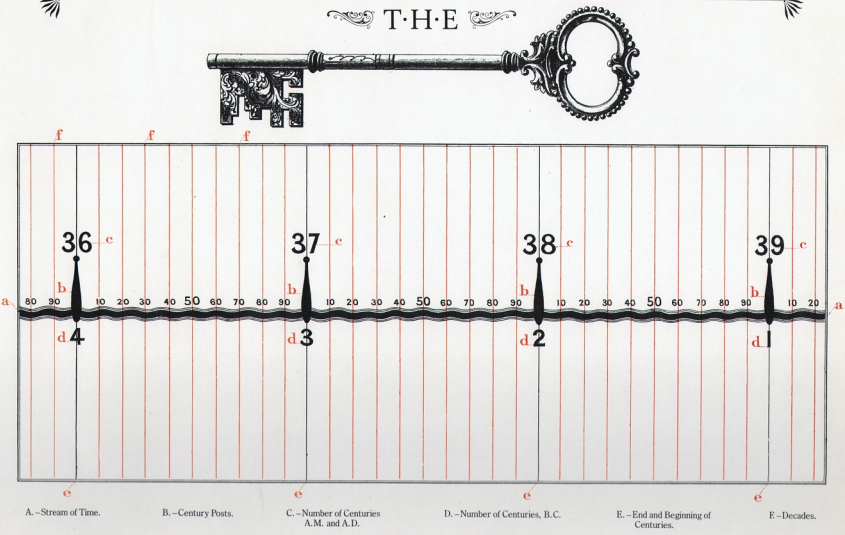
T·H·E

WALL · CHART

O·F

WORLD · HISTORY

T·H·E



A. – Stream of Time. B. – Century Posts. C. – Number of Centuries A.M. and A.D. D. – Number of Centuries, B.C. E. – End and Beginning of Centuries. E – Decades.

KEY · OR · PLAN · OF · THE · CHART.

THE Chart represents historic time from the Creation of the World down to the present day. Two principles govern its arrangement throughout: (1) Every fact is presented Synchronologically, (2) Equal lengths of Time are invariably represented by equal lengths of line.

a.—The Long, Black, Wavy Line, running continuously through the Chart from beginning to end, represents the "Stream of Time."

b.—The Upright Black Pillars on the Stream of Time, called "Century Posts," divide this stream into 59 portions of equal length, each representing a period of 100 years, *i. e.*, in all, 40 Centuries before Christ, and 19 Centuries after Christ.

c.—The Large Black Figures, immediately *above* the Century Posts, indicate the number of Centuries from the Creation *(Anno Mundi)* down to the commencement of the Christian Era; and from that point they denote the number of Centuries from the Birth of Christ *(Anno Domini)*.

d.—The Large Black Figures, immediately *below* the Century Posts, indicate the number of Centuries before Christ (B.C.).

e.—The Thin, Black Perpendicular Lines passing through the Century Posts, running down the whole depth of the Chart and intersecting the various coloured streams (Nations), show the end of one Century and the beginning of another in the history of each Country.

f.—The Long, Thin, Red Lines, running parallel to the thin black lines just mentioned, subdivide each century into Decades, or periods of ten years. Where necessary the space of One year is shown by the Short Red Lines which, intersecting the Stream of Time, subdivide the respective decades.

The Small, Black Figures on each red line, immediately over the Stream of Time, indicate the Decades of each Century.

The Coloured Streams which run parallel to the Stream of Time, represent the Nations and Kingdoms of the World, the width of each Stream being proportioned to the size and importance of the Nation it represents. The name of the Nation indicated is printed in Large, Black Letters over the top of the Stream.

A New Stream appears on the Chart wherever a Nation begins in history, and this Stream runs through those centuries during which the Nation it represents remains unconquered or continues to exist as a separate Kingdom or Empire.

EXAMPLE :—At the 22nd Century B.C., the beginning of Five Streams will be found on the Chart, immediately after the figure of the Tower of Babel, and below the Stream of Time. These Five Streams represent the beginning of Five Nations: Phœnicia, Egypt, Chaldæa, Greece and China.

When a Nation is conquered or united with another Nation, the Stream of the conquering Nation sweeps across the Chart, absorbing that of the conquered one, and flows on wider than before.

EXAMPLE :—The Stream representing Rome begins 753 B.C. and will be found close to the Red Line (Decade) at the bottom of the Chart. This Stream flows on about the same thickness down to 300 B.C., when it suddenly begins to widen, sweeping across the Chart, and absorbing, as the power of the Roman Empire extends, nearly the whole of the Streams representing the Nations of the World.

When a Stream divides, the Division or Dismemberment of the Kingdom or Empire which this Stream represents is thereby indicated.

EXAMPLE :—At the end of the Fourth Century A.D. and the commencement of the Fifth the Roman Empire is broken up, and from the Wide Stream representing it flow out several Small Streams. These denote the Division of the Roman Empire into Eastern (Greek) and Western (Roman) Empires and the Rise of Independent Nations.

Every King, Emperor, or other Ruler is shown on the Stream representing the Nation which he governs by a Section of a Different Colour, the Length of such coloured section showing at a glance the Length of his reign. The exact Date of the Accession of each Ruler is also clearly shown by small figures printed under the Stream at the point where one colour ends and another colour begins. The prominent figures usually placed just below the ruler's name on the coloured section itself tell how many years he or she reigned.

If during the reign of a Ruler any Territory is added to his Dominions, the fact is indicated by a Strip of Colour passing into the Stream of his Nation at that point of time when the territory was acquired

EXAMPLE :—Between 600 and 550 B.C., Carthage acquires Corsica and Sardinia, and between 791 and 796 A.D. Charlemagne takes Austria from the Huns.

The Thin Streams *above* the Stream of Time at the commencement of the Chart represent the Genealogical or Family Tree from Adam to Moses.

The Thin, Irregular or Broken Streams just *below* the Stream of Time represent the Genealogy of Christ.

The Ten Red Crosses upon that Stream which represents the Roman Empire, from A.D. 64 to 313, denote the Ten Great Persecutions of the Christians.

The Eight somewhat Smaller Red Crosses, from A.D. 1096 to 1270, represent the Eight Crusades.

The Twenty Red Circles which arrest the eye denote the Twenty Œcumenical Councils of the Church.

The Illustrations above the Stream of Time present pictures of the notable Events, Inventions and Discoveries of all Ages and of all Nations.

The Coloured Tablets which record the Names of eminent men in Literature, Science and Art correspond in length with the length of their lives, the small figures at the beginning and end of the Tablets indicating the dates of their birth and death respectively.

This Mark (?) placed after a Date or Statement on the Chart indicates that the best Authorities are divided as to the absolute accuracy of the Date or Statement in question.

The mass of Letterpress interspersed among the various Streams (Nations) and Illustrations on the Chart needs no explanation. In conjunction with them it forms a continuous and parallel account of the World's History.

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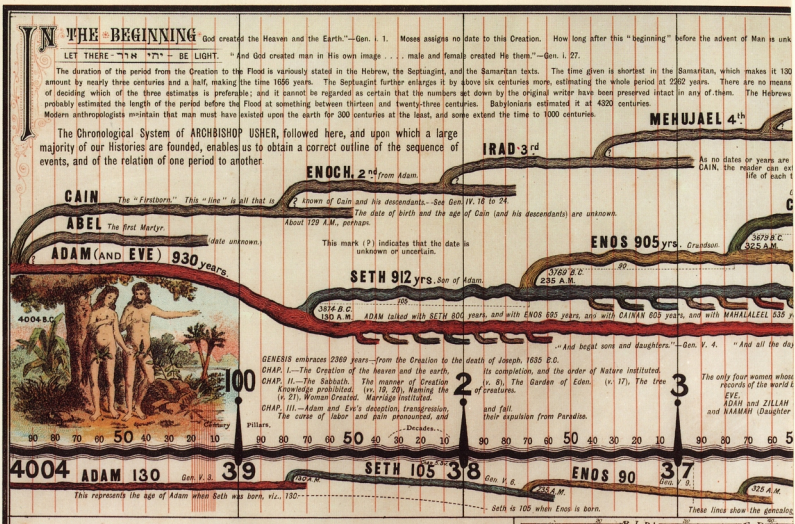
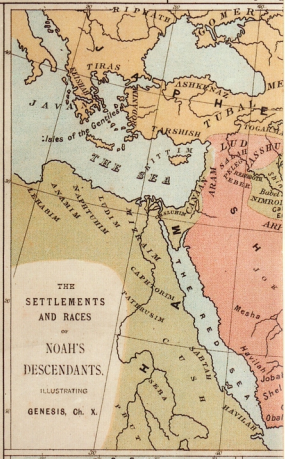

IN THE BEGINNING God created the Heaven and the Earth."—Gen. i. 1. Moses assigns no date to this Creation. How long after this "beginning" before the advent of Man is unk
LET THERE - אור - BE LIGHT. "And God created man in His own image . . . male and female created He them."—Gen. i. 27.
The duration of the period from the Creation to the Flood is variously stated in the Hebrew, the Septuagint, and the Samaritan texts. The time given is shortest in the Samaritan, which makes it 130
amount by nearly three centuries and a half, making the time 1656 years. The Septuagint further enlarges it by above six centuries more, estimating the whole period at 2262 years. There are no means
of deciding which of the three estimates is preferable; and it cannot be regarded as certain that the numbers set down by the original writer have been preserved intact in any of them. The Hebrews
probably estimated the length of the period before the Flood at something between thirteen and twenty-three centuries. Babylonians estimated it at 4320 centuries.
Modern anthropologists maintain that man must have existed upon the earth for 300 centuries at the least, and some extend the time to 1000 centuries.
The Chronological System of ARCHBISHOP USHER, followed here, and upon which a large majority of our Histories are founded, enables us to obtain a correct outline of the sequence of events, and of the relation of one period to another
MEHUJAEL 4th
IRAD 3rd
ENOCH, 2nd from Adam.
CAIN The "Firstborn." This "line" is all that is known of Cain and his descendants.—See Gen. IV. 16 to 24.
ABEL The first Martyr. The date of birth and the age of Cain (and his descendants) are unknown.
ADAM (AND EVE) 930 years. (date unknown.) About 129 A.M., perhaps.
This mark (?) indicates that the date is unknown or uncertain.
ENOS 905 yrs. Grandson.
SETH 912 yrs. Son of Adam.
3769 B.C. 235 A.M.
3814 B.C. 130 A.M.
ADAM failed with SETH 800 years, and with ENOS 695 years, and with CAINAN 605 years, and with MAHALALEEL 535 y
4004 B.C.
GENESIS embraces 2369 years—from the Creation to the death of Joseph, 1635 B.C.
CHAP. I.—The Creation of the heaven and the earth, its completion, and the order of Nature instituted.
CHAP. II.—The Sabbath. The manner of Creation (v. 8), The Garden of Eden. (v. 17), The tree
Knowledge prohibited; (vv. 19, 20), Naming the of creatures.
(v. 21), Woman Created. Marriage instituted.
CHAP. III.—Adam and Eve's deception, transgression, and fall.
The curse of labor and pain pronounced, and their expulsion from Paradise.
Pillars. Decades.
100 2 3
4004 ADAM 130 Gen. V. 3. 3 9 SETH 105 3 8 Gen. V. 6. ENOS 90 3 7 times 8
This represents the age of Adam when Seth was born, viz., 130.
Seth is 105 when Enos is born.
These lines show the genealog

EASTERN HEMISPHERE.

The bright colors denote those countries which are the subjects of history previous to the discovery of America, A.D. 1492.



T·H·E WALL CHART OF WORLD HISTORY

W·I·T·H

MAPS OF THE WORLD'S GREAT EMPIRES

AND A

COMPLETE GEOLOGICAL DIAGRAM OF THE EARTH

DRAWN BY

PROFESSOR · EDWARD · HULL, · M.A., · L.L.D., · F.R.S.,

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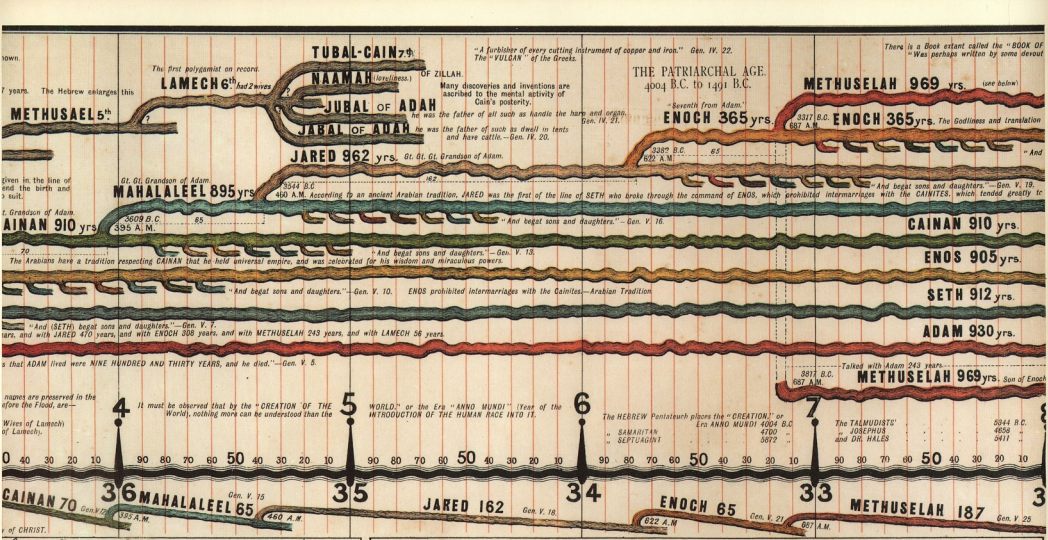
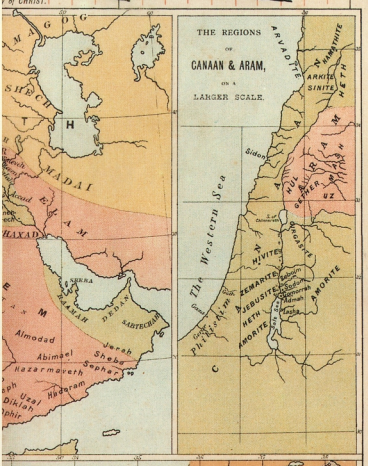
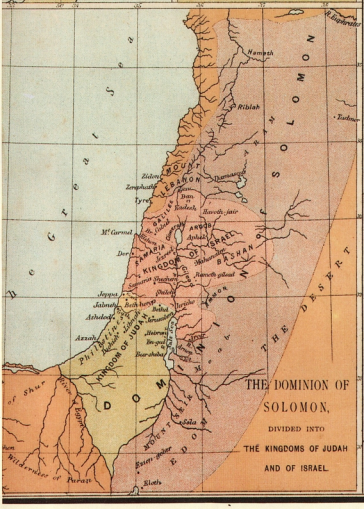
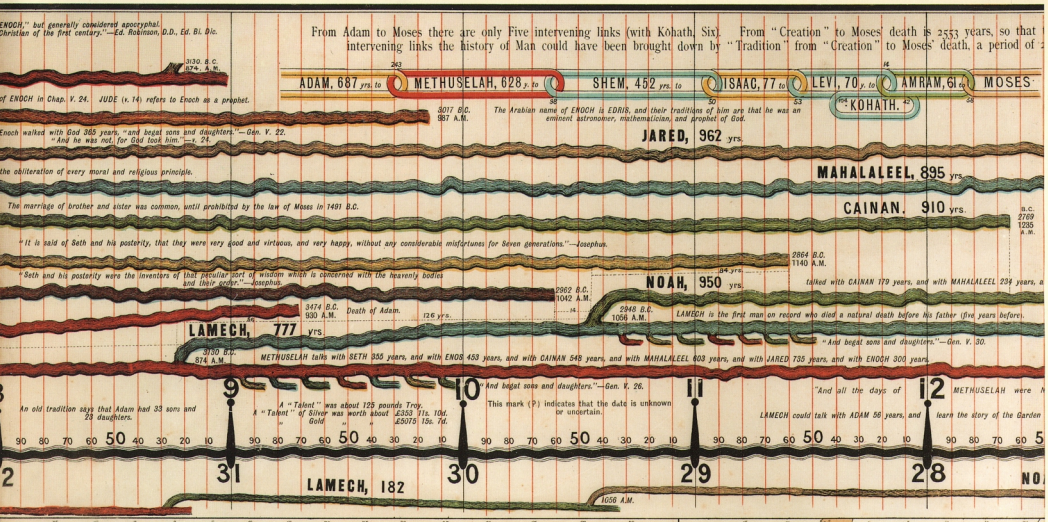





THE DOMINION OF
SOLOMON,
DIVIDED INTO
THE KINGDOMS OF JUDAH
AND OF ISRAEL.
Euphrates River
Mediterranean Sea
Dead Sea
Sea of Galilee
Jordan River
Dan
Beersheba
Jerusalem
Hebron
Bethlehem
Ramoth
Tirzah
Shechem
Samaria
Jezreel
Megiddo
Gilgal
Jericho
Ai
Bethel
Ramah
Gibeon
Ashdod
Gaza
Ekron
Ashkelon
Azzah
Zidon
Zarephath
Tyre
Ahlab
Achzib
Aphek
Rehob
Hamath
Riblah
Kadesh
Damascus
Abana
Pharpar
Zobah
Tadmor
Hamath-zobah
Mt. Carmel
Mt. Gerizim
Mt. Ebal
Mt. Gilboa
Mt. Hermon
Mt. Seir
Mt. Nebo
Mt. Pisgah
Mt. Abarim
Mt. Hor
Mt. Ephraim
Mt. Lebanon
Mt. Amanus
Mt. Taurus
Mt. Sinai
Mt. Horeb
Mt. Paran
Mt. Zin
Mt. Halak
Mt. Seir
Mt. Hor
Mt. Nebo
Mt. Pisgah
Mt. Abarim


From Adam to Moses there are only Five intervening links (with Kohath, Six). From "Creation" to Moses' death is 2553 years, so that
intervening links the history of Man could have been brought down by "Tradition" from "Creation" to Moses' death, a period of
ADAM, 687 yrs. to
METHUSELAH, 628 y. to
SHEM, 452 yrs. to
ISAAC, 77 to
LEVI, 70 y. to
AMRAM, 6
MOSES
KOHATH.
JARED, 962 yrs.
MAHALALEEL, 895 yrs.
CAINAN. 910 yrs.
NOAH, 950 yrs.
LAMECH, 777 yrs.
LAMECH, 182
"ENOCH," but generally considered apocryphal.
Christian of the first century."—Ed. Robinson, D.D., Ed. Bi. Dic.
of ENOCH in Chap. V. 24. JUDE (v. 14) refers to Enoch as a prophet.
Enoch walked with God 365 years, "and begat sons and daughters."—Gen. V. 22.
"And he was not, for God took him."—v. 24.
the obliteration of every moral and religious principle.
The marriage of brother and sister was common, until prohibited by the law of Moses in 1491 B.C.
"It is said of Seth and his posterity, that they were very good and virtuous, and very happy, without any considerable misfortunes for Seven generations."—Josephus.
"Seth and his posterity were the inventors of that peculiar sort of wisdom which is concerned with the heavenly bodies and their order."—Josephus.
The Arabian name of ENOCH is EDRIS, and their traditions of him are that he was an eminent astronomer, mathematician, and prophet of God.
LAMECH is the first man on record who died a natural death before his father (five years before).
"And begat sons and daughters."—Gen. V. 30.
METHUSELAH talks with SETH 356 years, and with ENOS 453 years, and with CAINAN 549 years, and with MAHALALEEL 603 years, and with JARED 735 years, and with ENOCH 300 years.
talked with CAINAN 179 years, and with MAHALALEEL 294 years, a
LAMECH could talk with ADAM 56 years, and learn the story of the Garden
"And all the days of METHUSELAH were
An old tradition says that Adam had 33 sons and 23 daughters.
A "Talent" was about 125 pounds Troy.
A "Talent" of Silver was worth about £359 11s. 10d.
" Gold " £5075 15s. 7d.
"And begat sons and daughters."—Gen. V. 26.
This mark (?) indicates that the date is unknown or uncertain.
3130 B.C. 874 A.M.
3017 B.C. 987 A.M.
3474 B.C. 930 A.M. Death of Adam.
3130 B.C. 874 A.M.
2962 B.C. 1042 A.M.
2948 B.C. 1056 A.M.
2864 B.C. 1140 A.M.
2769 B.C. 1235 A.M.
1656 A.M.
126 yrs.
34 yrs.
14
263
38
50
53
64
42
14
31
30
29
28
9
10
11
12

THE ROMAN EMPIRE

EUROPE, ETC.
IN THE NINTH CENTURY.

THE ROMAN EMPIRE
DIVIDED.

EUROPE
IN THE SIXTEENTH CENTURY.

hrough these Six
553 years.

2369 years of History are contained in Genesis.
1238 years in the other 38 books of the Old Testament,
or 3607 years of History in the whole of the Old Testament.

Eight souls were saved from the "Old World" which perished, who passed over to possess and people the "New World," viz.—NOAH, SHEM, HAM, and JAPHETH, and their four Wives.

THE DELUGE.

Different Dates Assigned.	
USHER and ENGLISH BIBLE	2348 B.C.
HEBREW BIBLE	2298 "
PLAYFAIR	2292 "
CLINTON	2492 "
SAMARITAN PENT.	2998 "
JOSEPHUS	3146 "
DR. HALES	3155 "
SEPTUAGINT	3246 "

NOAH'S DELUGE
2348 B.C.
2348 YEARS TO THE BIRTH OF CHRIST.

2502 B.C.
1422 A.M.

CHRONOLOGY OF THE FLOOD.

"The earth was corrupt—and filled with violence."—Gen. vi. 11.

2714 B.C.
1290 A.M.

2466? God commands Noah to build an Ark.—Gen. VII.
2348? The Ark finished; Noah and wife, their three sons, Shem, Ham, and Japheth, and their three wives enter it. "In the six hundredth year of Noah's life, in the second month, the 17th day of the month," they entered into the Ark. And after seven days the waters of the flood prevailed.
On the 17th day of the seventh month the Ark rested on Mount Ararat.
At the end of nine months the tops of the mountains were seen. In the six hundred and first year of Noah's life, the second month, and 27th day of the month, Noah and his family went forth out of the Ark, 2347 B.C.

Gen. X. 21 — Has Seven Sons.

JAPHETH, "the elder," — SHEM was 98 years old at the Flood.

SHEM, 600 years. — Had Five Sons.

2446 B.C. — SHEM talks with Methuselah 98 years.
1558 A.M.

NOAH 950 years has Three Sons only.

2443 B.C. — Had Four Sons. "younger Son." Gen. IX. 24.

HAM,

LAMECH, 777 yrs. — Dies Five years before the Deluge.

METHUSELAH, 969 yrs. — He dies the year of, and before the Deluge.

...ine hundred, sixty, 13 and nine years, and he died." Gen. V. 27. — 14 — 15 — 16 DELUGE, 1656 A.M. AND 2348 B.C.

...of Eden, etc., etc., and with death of SHEM, a — SHEM 98 years, and thus be the intervening link that could period of 2158 years. — bring the history from the "Creation" to the — Noah and Family were in the Ark 1 year and 10 days. Entered . . 2348 B.C. Left . . . 2347 B.C.

0 40 30 20 10 — 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 — 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 — 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 — 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10

...AH, was 502 years old when Shem was born.—Gen. V. 32. — 27 — 26 — 25 — SHEM, 24 100 — 2446 B.C.

...ARPHAXAD 35 — 2...

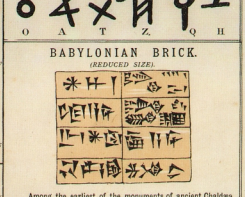
...ARPHAXAD 2331 B.C. — 2346 B.C. SHEM lived — ...ELAM — ...ASSHUR — ...MIZRAIM, — ...PHUT — ...CUSH.

...The descendants of

"I do set my bow in the cloud, and it shall be for a token of a covenant, and the waters shall no more become a flood to destroy all flesh." Gen. IX. 13, 15

THE MOABITE STONE. BY MESHA.

Mesha, King of Moab, in the time of Ahab (900 B.C.), in honor of his successes over Israel, set up a Memorial Pillar in his native city of Dibon. It was found, and good impressions of its inscription (in ancient Phœnician) were obtained in 1870. This is the oldest connected specimen of alphabetic writing now known to scholars. It contains every letter of the ancient alphabet but one. The subioined is an illustration of the upper part of the stone, while a few letters below are copied nearly full size.



B K U M E S
O A T Z Q H

BABYLONIAN BRICK.

(REDUCED SIZE).

Among the earliest of the monuments of ancient Chaldæa hitherto discovered, is a set of bricks, bearing the above cuneiform inscription, which is explained to mean:—"Belteis, his lady, has caused Urukh, the pious chief King of Hur, and King of the land of the Akkad, to build a temple to her." *Rawlinson.*

THE SEVEN WONDERS OF THE WORLD.

(SEE ILLUSTRATIONS.)

1. The PYRAMIDS OF EGYPT, the largest near Gizeh, supposed to have been built by Cheops, from 2200 to 1100 B.C. (Chronologists differ more than 1500 years), *time really unknown.*

2. BABYLON. Its walls, hanging gardens (and temple), by Nebuchadnezzar, about 600 B.C. Its walls were 350 feet high, and 15 miles square.

3. The TEMPLE OF DIANA AT EPHESUS. Built by Asiatic States, 544 B.C.; it was 425 feet long, by 220 feet wide. It had 127 Parian marble columns, each 60 feet high, and weighing 150 tons. It was burnt 356 B.C. (the night of Alexander's birth), by Er-a-tos-tus. It took 220 years to rebuild it.—*Pliny.* Burnt by the Goths, 260 A.D.

4. STATUE OF JUPITER OLYMPUS (gold and ivory), by Phidias, 438 B.C., at Olympia; nearly 60 feet high, (sitting).

5. The MAUSOLEUM, by Artemisia, at Halicarnassus, for her deceased husband (and brother), Mausolus, King of Caria, 350 B.C.

6. The COLOSSUS at Rhodes (Statue of Apollo), built 290 B.C.; was 105 feet high. Fell, by an earthquake, 224 B.C.

7. PHAROS at Alexandria, by Ptolemy Philadelphus, about 280 B.C. was a Lighthouse of white marble. Fires on its top were kept constantly burning.

ROSETTA STONE.

FOUND IN EGYPT BY THE FRENCH, IN 1799. NOW IN THE BRITISH MUSEUM.

The ROSETTA STONE was discovered by the French in 1799. It is a piece of black basalt, about 3 feet long and 2½ feet wide, with an inscription in three characters—viz.: hieroglyphics, modified hieroglyphics (enchorial), and Greek, setting forth the praises of Ptolemy Epiphanes, about 195 B.C. *This Stone furnished a key by which Champollion deciphered the hieroglyphics of ancient Egypt.*

TOWER OF JUPITER BELUS

(HERODOTUS),

TEMPLE OF THE SEVEN LIGHTS OF THE EARTH

(NEBUCHADNEZZAR),

AT BORSIPPA-BARZIPA,

i.e.

TOWER OF TONGUES,

ELEVEN MILES FROM THE NORTH RUINS OF

BABYLON.

THE "TOWER" or "TEMPLE" is thus described by NEBUCHADNEZZAR IN THE *"BORSIPPA INSCRIPTION,"*

"A former king built it (they reckon forty-two ages), but he did not complete its head. SINCE A REMOTE TIME PEOPLE HAD ABANDONED IT, WITHOUT ORDER EXPRESSING THEIR WORDS. Since that time the earthquake and the thunder had dispersed its sun-dried clay; the bricks of the casing had been split, and the earth of the interior had been scattered in heaps. Merodach, the great lord, excited my mind to repair this building. I did not change the site, nor did I take away the foundation stone. * * * * As it had been in former times, so I founded, I made it; as it had been in ancient days, so I exalted its summit."

Smith's Bib. Dic.

The Tower of

Caspian Sea
Black Sea
Mediterranean Sea
Red Sea
Persian Gulf
Arabian Sea
Nile
Euphrates
Tigris
Babylonia
Mesopotamia
Armenia
Syria
Palestine
Egypt
Arabia
Abyssinia
Nubia
Libya
Barca
Tripoli
Tunis
Algeria
Morocco
Fezzan
Sahara
Soudan
Darfur
Kordofan
Sennaar
Dongola
Abyssinia
Gondar
Shoa
Abex
Adel
Ajan
Zanguebar
Mozambique
Monomotapa
Sofala
Natal
Caffraria
Hottentots
Cape Colony
Hottentot Country
Bechuana Country
Damara Country
Namaqua Country
Angola
Congo
Loango
Benguela
Guinea
Ashantee
Dahomey
Timbuctoo
Bornou
Nigritia
Senegambia
Sierra Leone
Liberia
Ivory Coast
Gold Coast
Slave Coast
Bight of Benin
Bight of Biafra
Cameroons
Gaboon
Equator
Tropic of Cancer
Tropic of Capricorn
Cape of Good Hope
Cape Verd
Cape Blanco
Cape Bojador
Cape Nun
Cape Non
Cape Bon
Cape Spartivento
Cape Matapan
Cape Colonna
Cape Malea
Cape Carabia
Cape Passero
Cape Santa Maria
Cape Leuca
Cape Otranto
Cape Spada
Cape Corso
Cape Blanc
Cape Farina
Cape Bona
Cape Negro
Cape Serrat
Cape Tenez
Cape Matifou
Cape Ivi
Cape Sidero
Cape Carmel
Cape Ras Mohammed
Cape Guardafui
Cape Delgado
Cape Corrientes
Cape Lopez
Cape Formosa
Cape Palmas
Cape Mesurado
Cape Verga
Cape Mount
Cape Sierra Leone
Cape Roxo
Cape Bastian
Cape Three Points
Cape Coast Castle
Cape Lahou
Cape Apollonia
Cape Formosa
Cape Lopez
Cape Negro
Cape Frio
Cape Agulhas
Cape Natal
Cape Corrientes
Cape Delgado
Cape Guardafui
Cape Ras Mohammed
Cape Carmel
Cape Sidero
Cape Ivi
Cape Matifou
Cape Tenez
Cape Mount
Cape Verga
Cape Mesurado
Cape Palmas

101 years to the "CONFUSION OF TONGUES" and "DISPERSION," 2247, B.C.

Who was "Melchizedek" of Gen. XIV. 18 and Heb. VII. 1? *Answer*—Probably Shem. The Battle of the Nine Kings took place 1913 B.C. Noah had been dead 85 years. Shem lived after the battle 67 years. The oldest living father was the King and Priest of his tribe. At the time of the battle that man was Shem. Paul, in Heb. VII. contrasts the peculiar circumstances of Shem with those Priests who were controlled in their ancestry and "descent" by the Levitical law, and finds in the priesthood of CHRIST a striking analogy to the priesthood of Shem, as either of "whose descent is not counted from them" (Levites).

427 years from the Flood to the "CALL OF ABRAHAM," 1921 B.C.

HARAN died in Ur of the Chaldees, in the land of his nativity, before his father.—Gen. XI. 28.

MADAI — JAVAN — TUBAL — MESHECH — TIRAS

ISCAH. LOT. Gen. XIV. 12. DAUGHTER. DAUGHTER. MOAB, Father of the MOA... BEN AMMI, Fa...

HARAN, Brother of Abram. Nephew of Abraham. LABAN, B...

MILCAH, Niece & Wife to NAHOR. Cousin of Isaac. BETHUEL.

TERAH dies in Harran, when Abraham in 75, making Terah 130 at Abraham's birth.—Gen. XI. 32 & XII. 4.

NAHOR, 148 yrs. 2156 B.C.

TERAH, 205 yrs. 2056 B.C.

Jacob flies to ... is carried off ... in Mesopo...

REBEKAH, ...

ABRAHAM was 52 at ISHMAEL'S BIRTH — Gen. XVI. 16. And was 100 at ISAAC'S BIRTH — " XXI. 5. " 75 at LOT'S DEPARTURE — " XII. 4.

1921 B.C. Abraham called = The Father of the Faithful, and = The Friend of God.

ISAAC, ...

Isaac married Rebekah ... age of 40. At the age of ... sent Jacob into Mesopot...

EBER OR HEBER, 464 yrs. 2347 B.C.

PELEG, 239 yrs. 2217 B.C.

REU, 239 yrs. 2121 B.C.

SERUG, 230 yrs. 2153 B.C.

NAHOR, 148 yrs. 2156 B.C.

SARAH, Sister & Wife to ABRAHAM, 175

2007. NAHOR dies.

1955. SERUG dies.

1976. REU dies.

2000. PELEG dies.

1859.

1878. SALAH dies.

1908. ARPHAXAD dies.

433 yrs. 2981 B.C.

HEBER had two sons, one was Peleg, for in his days was the earth divided, and his brother's name was Joktan. Gen. X. 25.

JOKTAN had 13 sons.—Gen. X. 26-30.

ALMODAD, SHELEPH, HAZARMAVETH, JERAH, HADORAM, UZAL, DIKLAH, OBAL, ABIMAEL, SHEBA, OPHIR, HAVILAH, JOBAB.

PELEG lived after the Flood 101 years, and then was born Reu.

REU lived after the Flood 131 years, and then was born Serug.

SERUG lived after the Flood 200 years, and then was born Nahor.

NAHOR lived after the Flood 179 years, and then was born Terah.

TERAH lived 70 years and begat HARAN, NAHOR, and ABRAM.—Gen. XI. 26.

HAGAR

ABRAHAM'S 2ND WIFE. KETURAH

ABRAHAM'S 2ND CHILDREN

ISHMAEL, 137

Born at Ca...

The father of the tribes of Arabs, or ...

after the Flood 502 years, and before Noah 126 years, and after Noah 58 years.

ARPHAXAD lived after the Flood 438 years, and then was born Salah.

LUD — ARAM — ASSHUR, founded NINAVEH". Gen. X. 11.

SALAH lived after the Flood 403 years, and then was born Eber.

settles EGYPT.

1st SIDON founds SIDON (Zarephath)

CANAAN

2nd HETH

NOAH lived after the Flood 350 years, and then was born Peleg.

NOAH lived after the Flood 350 years, and died two years before Abraham was born.

NIMROD founds BABYLON.

"Even as NIMROD, the mighty hunter before the Lord, And the beginning of his kingdom was BABEL, and ERECH, and ACCAD, and CALNEH, in the land of SHINAR."—Gen. X. 10.

DWELLING IN TENTS.

1998. NOAH dies.

Terah, Abraham and wife, and Nahor, and Lot, went forth from Ur to go into the land of Canaan. And they came to Haran, that is Padan-Aram, in Mesopotamia. Terah died there. Nahor remained; while Abraham and Lot went to CANAAN, 1921 B.C.

1921. THE CALL OF ABRAM. HE & LOT LEAVE UR & SETTLE IN SICHEM. 1919. A FAMINE DRIVES THEM INTO EGYPT. 1917. THEY RETURN, AND IN 1916 THEY SEPARATE. 1898. THE PROMISE RENEWED. COVENANT MADE. CIRCUMCISION. "THE SIGN AND SEAL" NAME CHANGED TO ABRAHAM, AND SARAI TO SARAH.

1971. ISAAC OFFERED ON ... 1935. DEATH OF SARAH. A... 1853. ABRAHAM MARRIED ... HIM (?) ZIMRAN, (2) ... MIDIAN, (3) ISHBAK, ... THE ANCESTORS OF M...

18 19 20 21

90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10

3 SALAH 30 2281 B.C. HEBER, 34 2247 B.C. PELEG, 30 2217 B.C. REU, 32 2187 B.C. SERUG, 30 2153 B.C. NAHOR, 29 2126 B.C. 2 1 TERAH, 130 2056 B.C. 2 0 ABRAHAM, 100 1996 B.C. 1 9 ISAAC, 6...

NOAH disperse over the earth about 2247 B.C.

Those of SHEM, probably in Asia.
Those of HAM, probably in Africa.
Those of JAPHET, probably in Europe.

"The Tower of Babel," the probable "Temple of Jupiter Belus," in Babylon, seen and described by Herodotus, 460 B.C. It was a quarter of a mile square at the base, and, in eight stories, rose 650 ft. high.

Despoiled by Xerxes, 478 B.C.

The descendants of Canaan settle. Canaan's boundaries. Phœnicia. Canaan.

SIDON founded by Sidon, son of Canaan, at a very early and uncertain period.—Josh XIX. 28.

CITY OF TYRE was founded at a very early date.—See Josh. XIX. 29.

SODOM & GOMORRAH destroyed, 1898.

LOT and his 2 DAUGHTERS

Invention of Writing. "Writing was invented by the Egyptians."—Sir Fredric Madden.—Dr. Birch.

Difficulties in Egyptian Chronology.

1st. The Egyptians had no ERA from which to date events.
2nd. They did not distinguish between the years of a SOLE REIGN, and those of JOINT REIGNS of father and son.
3rd. They never gave the DURATION of a Dynasty.
4th. They did not designate CONTEMPORARY DYNASTIES.

Hence the uncertainty of Dates in Egyptian History.

The Chronology adopted herein for Egypt is that of Professor Rawlinson. (See Letterpress)

THEBES (DATE NOT KNOWN).

Thebes probably covered a circular plain, about six miles in diameter, bordered on the East side by limestone mountains, and intersected by the Nile. The mountains on the west part of the city were quadrangular in form, measuring about four by three miles. Within this area, on the east bank of the Kerah (S.E.), Luxor, N.W. Karnak; and on the S.W. Medinet-Abou; all noted sites of world-renowned temples. These places were connected by intersecting avenues of Sphinxes, Colossi, Obelisks, &c.

XIIth DYN. OF THEBES (DATE NOT KNOWN).

Ancient Egyptian Architecture.

1916 Abraham and Lot separate.
1913 Elamite invasion. Lot and all of Sodom taken captive by CHEDORLA-OMER. Abraham pursued and recaptured all, and slew the four kings.
Abram 1900 B.C. the MI...

HYKSOS OR S... SHEPHERD KINGS. B.C. 2084 to 1825.

Battle of the Nine Kings 1913

XIIth DYN. OF EGYPT.

ANTEF III. MENTUHOTEP III. SANKHARA. AMENEMHAT II. USERTASEN II. AMENEMHAT III. USERTASEN III. AMEN-EMHAT IV. SEBEK-NEFERU-RA. SEBEK-NOFRU.

MIZRAIM OF EGYPT.

ANTEF I. MENTUHOTEP I. ANTEF II. LENGTH OF REIGNS UNKNOWN.

XIth DYN. OF THEBES.

1st DYNASTY OF THINIS. 2nd DYNASTY OF THINIS. 3rd DYNASTY OF MEMPHIS. 4th DYNASTY OF MEMPHIS. 5th DYNASTY OF MEMPHIS. 6th DYNASTY OF MEMPHIS. 7th DYNASTY OF MEMPHIS. 8th DYNASTY OF MEMPHIS. 9th DYNASTY OF HERACLEOPOLIS. 10th DYNASTY OF HERACLEOPOLIS. 11th DYNASTY OF THEBES. 12th DYNASTY OF THEBES. 13th DYNASTY OF THEBES. 14th DYNASTY OF XOIS. 15th DYNASTY OF SHEPHERD KINGS. 16th DYNASTY OF SHEPHERD KINGS. 17th DYNASTY OF SHEPHERD KINGS. 18th DYNASTY OF THEBES. 19th DYNASTY OF THEBES. 20th DYNASTY OF THEBES. 21st DYNASTY OF TANIS. 22nd DYNASTY OF BUBASTIS. 23rd DYNASTY OF TANIS. 24th DYNASTY OF SAIS. 25th DYNASTY OF ETHIOPIANS. 26th DYNASTY OF SAIS. 27th DYNASTY OF PERSIANS. 28th DYNASTY OF SAMIANS. 29th DYNASTY OF MENDESIANS. 30th DYNASTY OF SEBENNYTES. 31st DYNASTY OF PERSIANS.

of DYNASTIES XII. to XVI. 2084 B.C. to 1703 B.C.

of DYNASTIES XII. to XXX. 2084 B.C. to 378 B.C.

(Manetho's Dynasties and Reigns as known.)

(Egyptian Dynasties and Reigns.)

We can obtain from the monuments only a very scanty account of the general mass of life, manners and customs of the Chaldæans.

MOST ANCIENT RECORDS OF CHALDÆA.

PRIMITIVE EGYPTIAN CIVILIZATION.

"History knows no time when the Egyptians were not HIGHLY DEVELOPED, both PHYSICALLY and INTELLECTUALLY."—Dr. Birch.

WRITING IN BABYLONIA.

Writing with Cuneiform characters was found in use, well known and practised in the time of Ur-Bagas, also carved in stone. (INSCRIBED CYLINDRICAL PRISMS AGES and STILL IN EXISTENCE.—Geo. Smith.

BABN. Women with Dates.

1921 B.C. called out of UR at 75.4 goes into CANAAN.

ABRAHAM

KARRAK

THEBES.

GUNGUNNU

COSTUMES of Priests of Babylon.

CHALDÆA, CAPITAL UR

IZHONDAR (NIMROD)

LIG-BAGAS URUKH. THE GREATEST OF BABYLONIAN BUILDERS EXCEPT NEBUCHADNEZZAR.

DUNGI, SON. His SEAL now in the BRITISH MUSEUM.

SU-AGU. AMARAGU. IBILAGU. GAMIL-ADAR.

LIBIT-NANA. ISMI-DAGAN. Kings of KARRAK. UR. SUMUR. (ISHNAR). and AKKAD (AMAR-PEL).

ERECH OR URUK

LARSA (perhaps the ELLASSAR of Gen. XIV.)

LARSA

SIN-GASHI, SON.

SUMUR (SHINAR) and ...

Temples Built by Lig-Bagas (Urukh).

At Ur, to the Moon-God; at Larsa, to the Sun; at Erech, to Ishtar; at Nipur, to Hel, and one to his consort, Heltis; at Zurghul, to the King of the Gods; also a temple tower (ziggurat) and a palace at Ur.

DUNGI built a temple at BABYLON.
Geo. Smith

NUR-RIMMON

ARIOCH

CHEDOR-LAOMER

GASIN

1850

JUNO, Queen of Heaven, Sister and Wife of JUPITER, who was the Briton of Gods and Men.

NEPTUNE, Brother of Jupiter.

VULCAN, Smith of Jupiter.

MERCURY, Messenger of the Gods.

MERMAID.

CENTAUR.

GREECE (ATTICA, ARCADIA, SPARTA)

JAVAN or ION or JOHN settles GREECE or IONIA.

The Greeks are said to have been the descendants of Javan, the fourth son of Japhet.

650 feet high, 8 stories. Quarter of a mile square at the base.

Babel or Temple of Jupiter Belus.

From the earliest accounts of Greece to the Trojan War (1184 B.C.) is termed "The Fabulous Age." From the fall of Troy to the death of Homer is called "The Heroic Age," its history being found in the Iliad and Odyssey. To the death of Lycurgus, "The Era of Revolution." To the First Persian Invasion, "The Era of Traditionary History." The period of "Authentic History" begins with the First Persian invasion, 490 B.C., and extends to 146 B.C. (344 years).

Greece was already in the possession of powerful tribes, called "The Pelasgi," when the four Immigrations of Inachus, Cecrops, Cadmus, and Pelops bring Greece into historic notice.

"Babylon the Great," for some 1700 years stood as the Queen City of the World. Pliny says, "It was the greatest city the sun ever shone upon." Its walls 300 feet high and 75 feet wide, enclosed an area of 225 square miles. Its temples, palaces, fortresses, brazen gates, quays, artificial mountains and lakes, made it one of the Seven Wonders of the World.—Strabo.

ÆSCULAPIUS, THE GREEK GOD OF MEDICINE. *HIS WORSHIP WAS INTRODUCED AT ROME, 291 B.C. THE PRIESTS OF ÆSCULAPIUS WERE CALLED ASKLE-PIADÆ, AND PRACTISED MEDICINE.*—Vincent.

LIFE IN ANCIENT EGYPT.

The Egyptian *Moral Law* was like the *Decalogue*.—The equality of the sexes was most marked; chairs were used at table; hands only were used in eating; sandals came with the fifth dynasty; *shoes were unknown*; linen was used; cotton was unknown; jewellery was abundant; the abuse of wine and beer was rebuked by priests; elegant furniture adorned the house; public architecture dwarfed the Greek in grandeur; in sculpture, the hardest materials were carved; the walls swarmed with colored patterns, devices, and hieroglyphs; the belief in a future state was universal, hence the pyramids, the rock-tombs of Gournen, gigantic statues, colossi, &c. *Dr. Birch's "History of Ancient Egypt."*

BABYLONIA AND ASSYRIA.

For details respecting the Chronology of the Babylonian and Assyrian Dynasties, the Letterpress should be consulted.

FOHI or YAO. 1st DYNASTY—HIAH. CHINA founded by FOHI or YAO, supposed to be the NOAH of the Bible, 2400 B.C. Chinese historians state that Fohi was a divine personage. That he invented a system of writing, made presents of silk, established marriage, and also the custom of sacrificing at the solstices.

CHINESE, or MONGOLIAN.

2155 B.C. Eclipse of the sun observed by the Chinese astronomers, according to DU HALDE.
2000? „ Worship of Brahma in India. The Sanscrit, or sacred language, used. The Vedas (four) and Puranas written (?). The Vedas are respectively entitled the YAJUR, RIG, SAMA, and ATHARVA, and are known on generally known, and exercise an extensive and practical influence on Hindoo Society. They are of a legendary nature, with fantastic theories of creation, destruction, and renovation of worlds, religious d...

PHARAOHS OF EGYPT.

1st.—VIth. DYNS.

1st DYNASTY OF THINIS.

MENA or MENES.
Records of his reign are few. He founded Memphis, and built the cyke of Kochome, still to be found.

TETA OR ATHOTHIS, 60th.
Built a palace (with no pyramid).

ATAT, 60th.

ATA OR UENEPHES, 60th.
Built the Pyramid of Sekhemib, at Sakkara; here Dr. H. speaks, height 100 ft. base 352 ft. square.

MEHTI, 74th.

MIRBIBUS OR MERBIPU, 80th.

SEMEMPSES, 41st.

BIENECHES.

IInd DYNASTY OF THINIS.

BUTAN OR BETHUS.

KAKAU OR KAIECHOS.
Established the worship of animals.

BINOTHRIS OR BINOTHRIS.
Female succession prevailed by law.

UTNAS OR TLAS.

SENTA OR SETHENES.

PHIOPS OR NEPHERCHERES.

NEFERKA-RA OR NEPHERCHERES.
Temple and tomb at Sakkara, and pyramid of Meydoom, dated in hieroglyphics.

IIIrd DYN. OF MEMPHIS.

NEB-KA, SER, TOTA, MESDHI-RIS, SOURHIS, TOSERTASIS, ACHES, SEPHOURIS, KER-PHERES.
Pyramid erected at Abhoun (village to the west).

IVth. DYN. OF MEMPHIS.

Beginning with this dynasty, the monuments contain texts and contemporary accounts of events.

SENEFRU OR SORIS.
In his reign Ethiopia was worked. A fleet of 40 vessels founded the first Egyptian conquest.

KHUFU OR CHEOPS.
Erected the great pyramid at Gizeh. Herodotus, Diodorus, and Manetho's dynasties records the offerings to the gods by Khufu of images of stone, gold, and silver, and of wine.

RATAFF OR RATOISES.

SHAFRA.
Erected the Second Pyramid, and small temple behind the Sphinx.

MENKAURA OR MYCERINUS.
Built the Third Pyramid, in which his sarcophagus was found. Bones were found in the pyramid, and were burned.

SHEPSESKAF OR ASESKAF.

Vth. DYN. OF MEMPHIS.

BUSIRI OR BUNCIRIS.

RA-NAUSER. NEM-KAU-HOR.

TATARA, UNAS.
The oldest known papyrus, the "Prisse," was found in a tomb at Sakkara, and is in the Bibliothèque Nationale, and is called the "Book of Egyptian Wisdom." It contains the moral precepts of Ptah-hotep.

VIth DYN. OF MEMPHIS.

TETA.

PEPI.
Names first mentioned in history.

MERENRA, 6th.
Built the Pyramid Rhe-nub at Sakkara, and the Pyramid of Meydoom.

NEFERKARA, 7th.
The last king recorded at Wady-Maghara.

NITOCRIS.
The Tyrantess (a fiction, may be set down as probably mythical, and Asyrtaios history may be said to commence with the Fourth Dynasty of Manetho, about 2000 B.C.

SHIN-NONG, 146. *He discharges the Art of Husbandry; the Method of making Bread from Wheat, Wine from Rice, &c. Perhaps the Shem of the Bible.*

1998

EARLY CIV...

DATE FOR ADVENT OF ...

G. Wilkinson - - 2691 B.C.
Stuart Poole - - 2717 „
Brugsch (later view) 3059 „
Bunsen (early view) 3623 „

CAUSES OF THIS ...

The Egyptians "did not enter were without the chronologica... Chronology is, upon the most... is the unanimous confession of ...

"Chronology cannot be elicit... —Baron Bunsen.

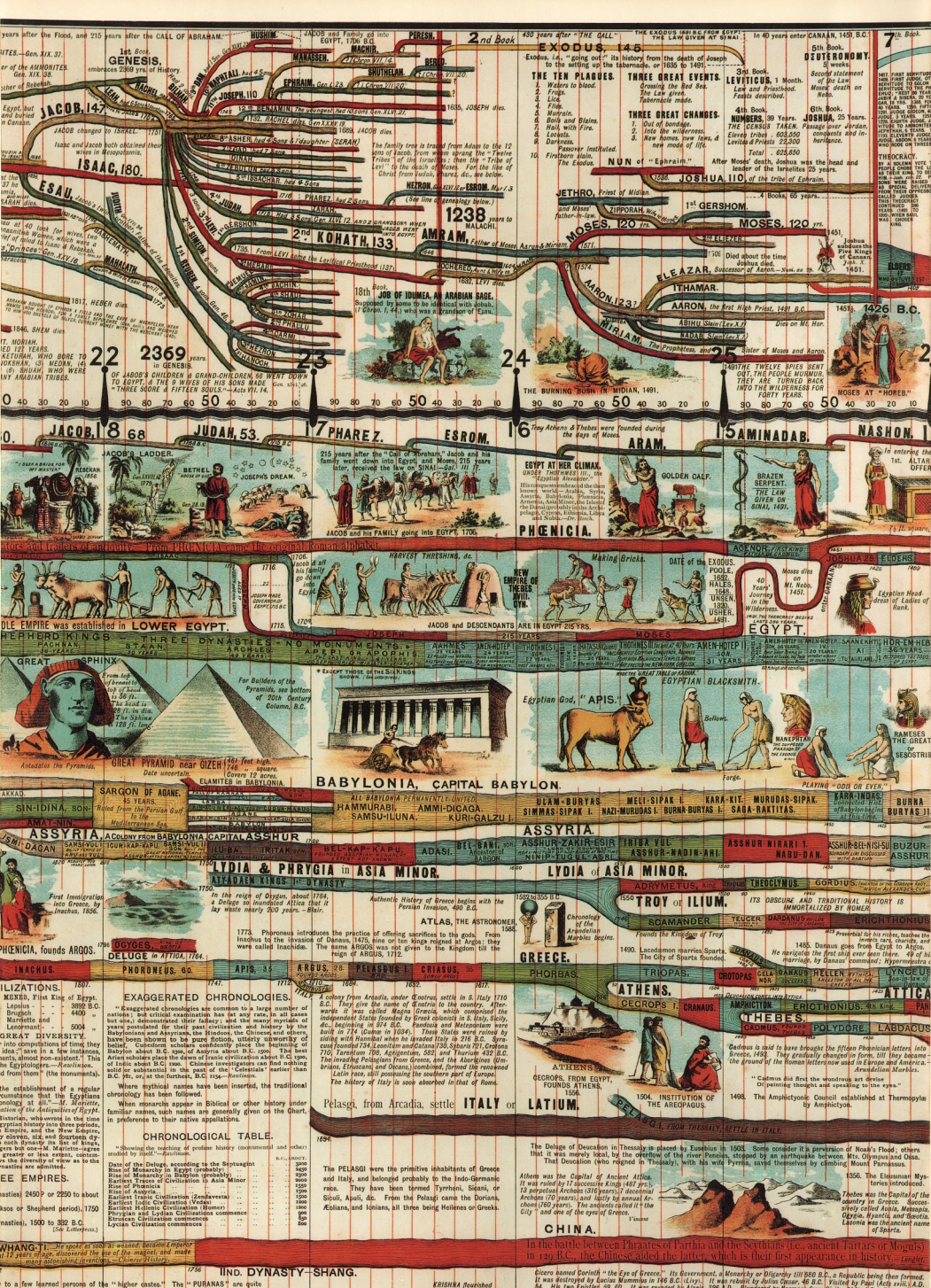
The greatest obstacle to ... Egyptian chronology is the ... themselves never had any ch... Director of the Services of Gener...

MANETHO, the Egyptian ... Ptolemy Philadelphus, divided ... viz., the Old Kingdom, the Middl... to which he assigned respective... sanction—they are still in use—and ... with regnal years. All Egyptol... that these dynasties were, to ... porary, and the above table sho... extent to which contemporary ...

EGYPT'S THR...

1. "OLD EMPIRE" (Native Dy... 1750 B.C.
2. "MIDDLE EMPIRE" (the H... to 1500 B.C.
3. "NEW EMPIRE" (Native D...

2200 BC 2100 BC 2000 BC 1900 BC


1st Book
GENESIS.
JACOB. 147
ISAAC. 180.
ESAU.
2nd KOHATH. 133.
AMRAM.
2nd Book
EXODUS. 145.
THE TEN PLAGUES.
THREE GREAT EVENTS.
THREE GREAT CHANGES.
NUN of "Ephraim."
JOSHUA. 110. of the tribe of Ephraim.
JETHRO, Priest of Midian.
MOSES. 120 yrs.
1st GERSHOM.
ELEAZAR, Successor of Aaron.—Num. xx. 28.
ITHAMAR.
AARON. the first High Priest. 1491 B.C.
MIRIAM. The Prophetess, and
Sister of Moses and Aaron.
THE BURNING BUSH IN MIDIAN, 1491.
THE TWELVE SPIES SENT OUT, THE PEOPLE MURMUR, THEY ARE TURNED BACK INTO THE WILDERNESS FOR FORTY YEARS.
MOSES AT "HOREB."
3rd Book.
LEVITICUS, 1 Month.
4th Book.
NUMBERS, 39 Years.
5th Book.
DEUTERONOMY.
5 weeks.
6th Book.
JOSHUA. 25 Years.
7th Book.
THEOCRACY.
1426 B.C.
JOB OF IDUMEA, AN ARABIAN SAGE.
JACOB'S LADDER.
BETHEL
JOSEPH'S DREAM.
JACOB and his FAMILY going into EGYPT, 1706.
PHŒNICIA.
EGYPT AT HER CLIMAX.
GOLDEN CALF.
BRAZEN SERPENT.
THE LAW GIVEN ON SINAI, 1491.
HARVEST THRESHING, &c.
Making Bricks.
NEW EMPIRE OF THEBES XVIII. DYN.
DATE of the EXODUS.
40 Years' Journey in the Wilderness.
Moses dies on Mt. Nebo, 1451.
JOSHUA. 25
LEDERS
Egyptian Head-dress of Ladies of Rank.
JACOB and DESCENDANTS ARE IN EGYPT 215 YRS.
MOSES.
EGYPT.
THREE DYNASTIES
NO MONUMENTS.
SHEPHERD KINGS
GREAT SPHINX
For Builders of the Pyramids, see bottom of 20th Century Column, B.C.
GREAT PYRAMID near GIZEH 740 feet high. 746 square. Covers 12 acres.
Egyptian God, "APIS."
EGYPTIAN BLACKSMITH.
Bellows.
Forge.
MANEPHTAH
RAMESES THE GREAT or SESOSTRIS
PLAYING "ODD OR EVEN."
BABYLONIA, CAPITAL BABYLON.
ALL BABYLONIA PERMANENTLY UNITED.
HAMMURABI.
SAMSU-ILUNA.
AMMI-DICAGA.
KURI-GALZU I.
ASSYRIA.
ASSYRIA, A COLONY FROM BABYLONIA CAPITAL ASSHUR
SARGON OF AGANE. 45 YEARS.
SIN-IDINA, SON
ANA-I-NIN
ISMI-DAGAN
LYDIA & PHRYGIA in ASIA MINOR.
ATYADEAN KINGS 1st DYNASTY.
LYDIA in ASIA MINOR.
TROY or ILIUM.
ATHENS.
GREECE.
PHORBAS.
TRIOPAS.
CECROPS I.
CRANAUS.
AMPHICTYON.
ERICHTHONIUS.
THEBES.
CADMUS.
POLYDORE.
LABDACUS
ATTICA.
PHŒNICIA, founds ARGOS.
DEUCALION'S DELUGE in ATTICA, 1764.
INACHUS.
PHORONEUS, 60.
APIS, 35.
ARGUS, 28.
PELASGUS I. 52.
CRIASUS, 35.
ATHENS.
CECROPS, FROM EGYPT, FOUNDS ATHENS. 1556.
ITALY or LATIUM.
Pelasgi, from Arcadia, settle
PELASGI, FROM THESSALY, SETTLE IN ITALY.
CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE.
EXAGGERATED CHRONOLOGIES.
CHINA.
IND. DYNASTY-SHANG.
1800 BC
1700 BC
1600 BC
1500 BC
1400

JUDGES. 271

The "Judges" were temporary and special deliverers.

9th Book. 1 SAMUEL. 115. 11th SAMUEL. 38. 10th Book. 11th Book. 1st KING

SOLOMON

years of History embraced in it.

SEVENTH SERVITUDE. PHILISTHINES. 40 years. JAEL, DEBORAH'S DEATH. JUDGE. 20 YEARS. 1100. FOURTEENTH. ELI. JUDGE AND PRIEST. 40 YEARS. EIGHTH SERVITUDE. PHILISTHINES. 20 YEARS. 1120. SAMUEL. JUDGE. 12 YEARS. 1108. SAMUEL DIES. 1095. FIRST KING OF ISRAEL.

TO MESOPOTAMIA (SYRIA). 8 YRS. HEAD. 40 YEARS. 1395. SECOND SERVITUDE TO MOAB. 18 YEARS. 1303. THIRD JUDGE. SHAMGAR. 1 YR. 1285. FOURTH SERVITUDE TO CANAAN. 20 YEARS. 1203. ABIMELECH. SIXTH JUDGE. 23 YEARS. 1163. SIXTH SERVITUDE TO AMMON. 18 YEARS. 1143. TENTH JUDGE. JEPHTHAH. 6 YEARS. 1120. TWELFTH JUDGE. ABDON. 8 YEARS. 1090. DAVID AND GOLIATH. 1063. DAVID REIGNS. 1055.

THE TIME HOW OTHNIEL, TO GAIL, BY THE FOREGOING FIGURES IS NINE YEARS. BUT THE TIME OF THE SERVITUDE UNDER CHUSHAN, IT IS A DOUBTFUL CASE. THUS IT EXPLAINED BY THE FIRST TWO OF THE FOREGOING PERIODS OBSERVED EVERLAY EACH SEVEN, WHILE EVERY ONE MAY REFER TO ONE SIDE OF JORDAN AND THE OTHER PERIOD TO THE OTHER SIDE OF JORDAN AT THE SAME TIME, OR IN ISRAEL.

SIX CITIES OF REFUGE.

Josh. XX.

Three on each side of Jordan. On the West were Kedesh, Shechem & Hebron; on the East side, Golan, Bezer of Ramoth-Gilead, to provide security for a person who should unintentionally kill another.

The Ephraimites quarrel with Jephthah, are discerned by Shibboleth, and 42,000 slain by the Gileadites at the fords of Jordan. Judges VII.

JEPHTHAH DEFEATS THE AMMONITES. 1171

SAMUEL. 1155 "EBENEZER"

"Three as each side of Jordan."

"SPEAK, LORD, FOR THY SERVANT HEARETH." 1 Sam. 3.9.

1 Sam. 7.12.

1017

1055

EHUD KILLS EGLON. Judges III.

JAEL KILLS SISERA Judges IV.

GIDEON'S SIGNS with a FLEECE OF WOOL. Judges VI.

GIDEON'S STRATAGEM OF LAMPS AND PITCHERS

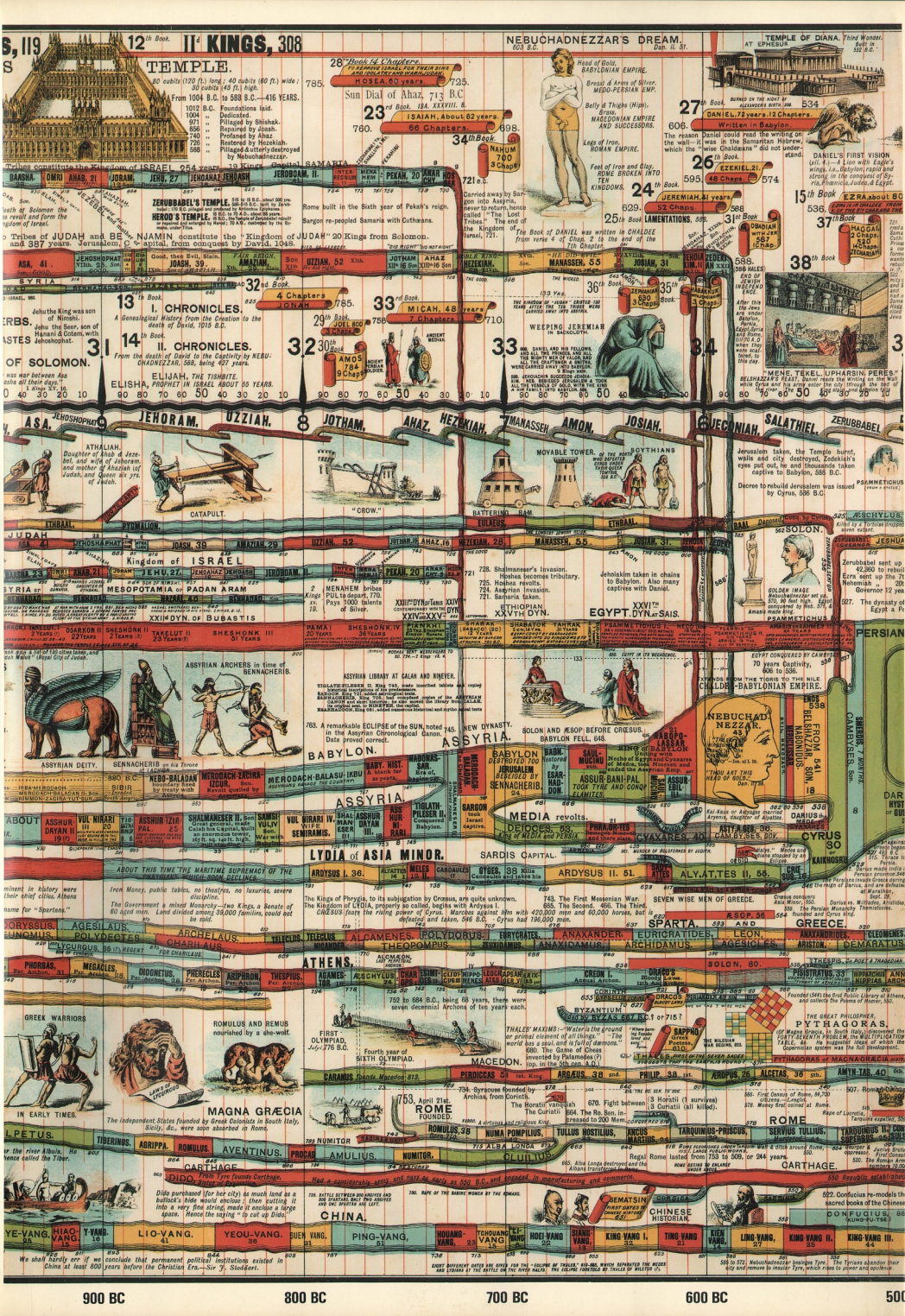
1255. Gideon defeats the Midianites.

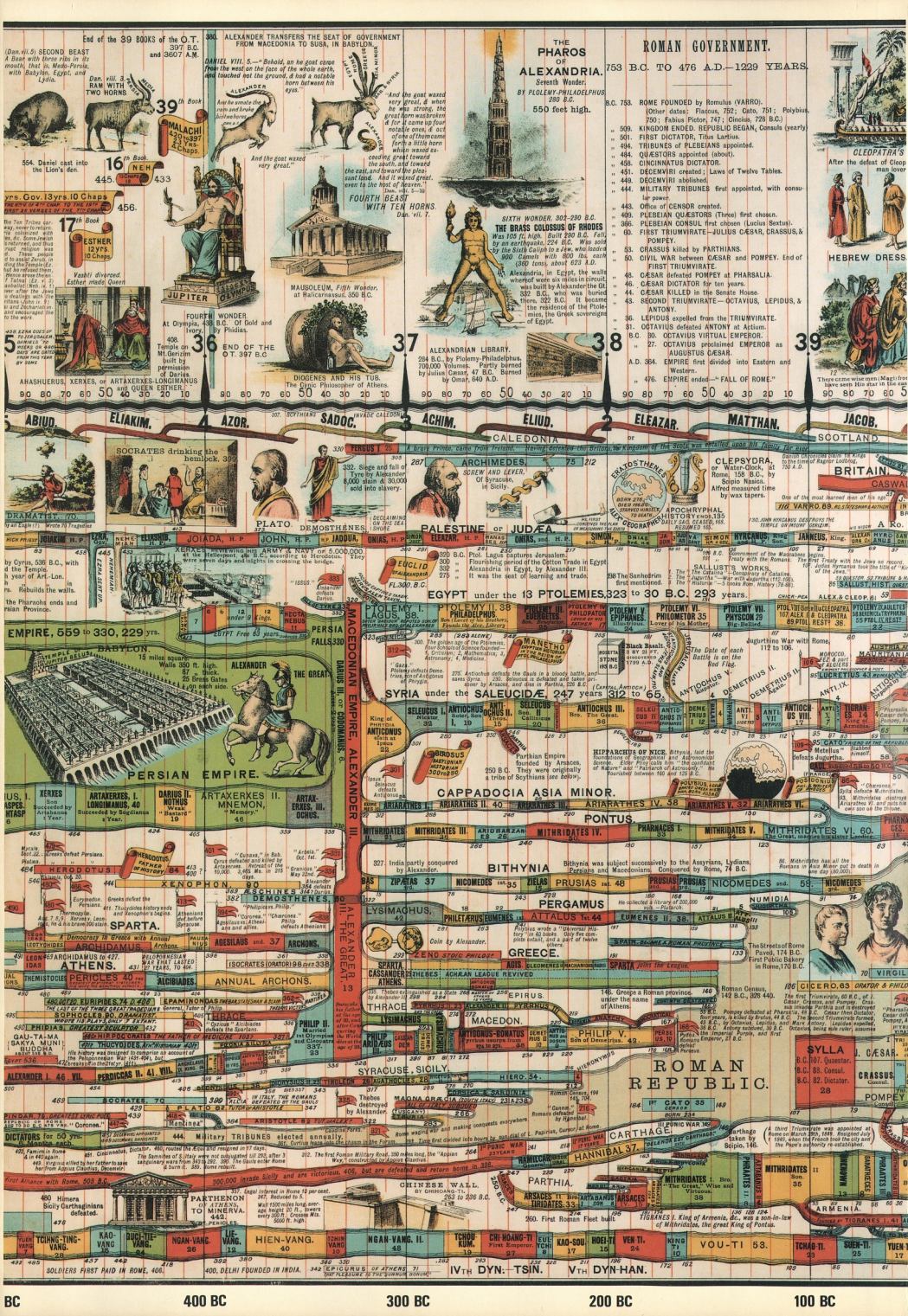
JEPHTHAH and his DAUGHTER. SAMSON carrying away the Gates of Gaza. Jud. 16. 3.

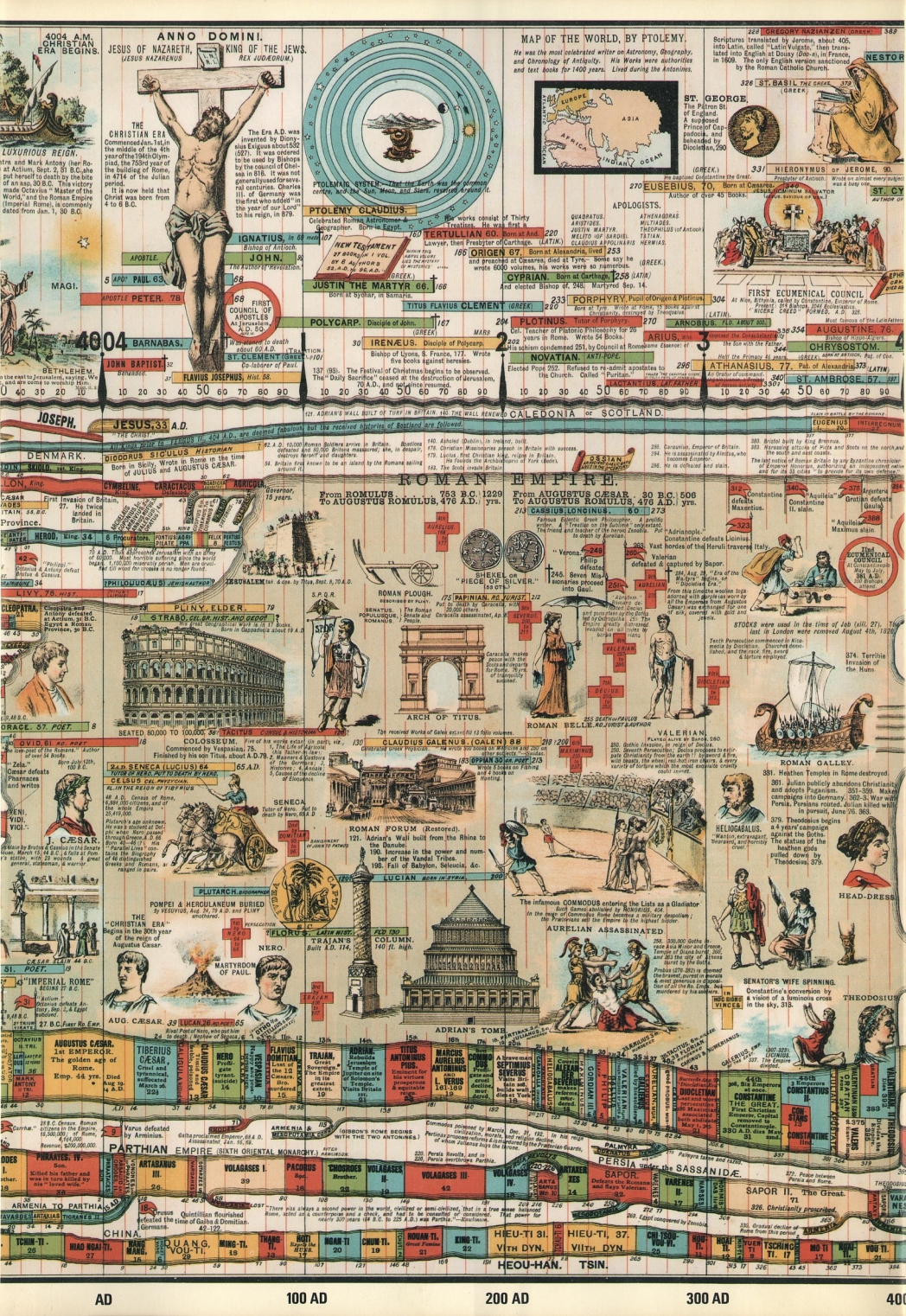
DAVID AND GOLIATH. TO THE TRIBE OF JUDAH.

JEROBOAM.

| | | |


12th Book. II Kings, 308
TEMPLE.
80 cubits (120 ft.) long; 40 cubits (60 ft.) wide; 30 cubits (45 ft.) high.
From 1004 B.C. to 588 B.C.—416 YEARS.
1012 B.C. Foundations laid.
1004 " Dedicated.
971 " Pillaged by Shishak.
896 " Repaired by Joash.
740 " Profaned by Ahaz
726 " Restored by Hezekiah.
588 " Pillaged & utterly destroyed by Nebuchadnezzar.
Tribes constitute the Kingdom of ISRAEL 254 years
10 Kings, capital SAMARIA
Rome built in the Sixth year of Pekah's reign.
Sargon re-peopled Samaria with Cuthaeans.
Tribes constitute the Kingdom of JUDAH 20 Kings from Solomon.
capital, from conquest by David, 1048.
I. CHRONICLES.
A Genealogical History from the Creation to the death of David, 1015 B.C.
II. CHRONICLES.
From the death of David to the Captivity by NEBUCHADNEZZAR, 586, being 427 years.
ELISHA, THE TISHBITE.
PROPHET IN ISRAEL ABOUT 55 YEARS.
Kingdom of ISRAEL
Kingdom of JUDAH
MESOPOTAMIA or PADAN ARAM
ASSYRIA
ASSYRIAN DEITY.
SENNACHERIB on his Throne
ASSYRIAN ARCHERS in time of SENNACHERIB.
ASSYRIAN LIBRARY AT CALAH AND NINEVEH.
ASSYRIA.
BABYLON.
MEDIA revolts.
LYDIA of ASIA MINOR.
SARDIS CAPITAL.
SPARTA.
GREECE.
ATHENS.
GREEK WARRIORS
ROMULUS AND REMUS nourished by a she-wolf.
IN EARLY TIMES.
MAGNA GRÆCIA
ROME
CARTHAGE
CHINA
NEBUCHADNEZZAR'S DREAM. Dan. II. 31.
TEMPLE OF DIANA. Third Wonder. AT EPHESUS
DANIEL'S FIRST VISION
BABYLONIAN EMPIRE
PERSIAN
SOLON.
PYTHAGORAS.
ROMULUS 38
NUMA POMPILIUS.
TULLUS HOSTILIUS.
ANCUS MARTIUS.
TARQUINIUS-PRISCUS.
SERVIUS TULLIUS.
TARQUINIUS THE PROUD.
CONFUCIUS.
LAO-TSE.
LIO-VANG.
YEOU-VANG.
PING-VANG.
HOANG-VANG.
KING-VANG.
HOEI-VANG.
SIANG-VANG I.
SIANG-VANG II.
TING-VANG
KIEH-VANG.
KING-VANG II.
KING-VANG III.
900 BC
800 BC
700 BC
600 BC
500


ROMAN GOVERNMENT.
753 B.C. TO 476 A.D.—1229 YEARS.
B.C. 753. ROME FOUNDED by Romulus (VARRO).
(Other dates: Fiacius, 752; Cato, 751; Polybius, 750; Fabius Pictor, 747; Cincius, 729 B.C.)
509. KINGDOM ENDED. REPUBLIC BEGAN, Consuls (yearly
501. FIRST DICTATOR, Titus Larcius.
494. TRIBUNES of PLEBEIANS appointed.
484. QUESTORS appointed (about).
458. CINCINNATUS DICTATOR.
451. DECEMVIRI created; Laws of Twelve Tables.
449. DECEMVIRI abolished.
444. MILITARY TRIBUNES first appointed, with consular power.
443. Office of CENSOR created.
409. PLEBEIAN QUESTORS (Three) first chosen.
366. PLEBEIAN CONSUL first chosen (Lucius Sextus).
60. FIRST TRIUMVIRATE—JULIUS CÆSAR, CRASSUS, & POMPEY.
53. CRASSUS killed by PARTHIANS.
50. CIVIL WAR between CÆSAR and POMPEY. End of FIRST TRIUMVIRATE.
48. CÆSAR defeated POMPEY at PHARSALIA.
46. CÆSAR DICTATOR for ten years.
44. CÆSAR KILLED in the Senate House.
43. SECOND TRIUMVIRATE—OCTAVIUS, LEPIDUS, & ANTONY.
36. LEPIDUS expelled from the TRIUMVIRATE.
31. OCTAVIUS defeated ANTONY at Actium.
B.C. 30. OCTAVIUS VIRTUAL EMPEROR.
" 27. OCTAVIUS proclaimed EMPEROR as AUGUSTUS CÆSAR.
A.D. 364. EMPIRE first divided into Eastern and Western.
" 476. EMPIRE ended—" FALL OF ROME."
THE PHAROS OF ALEXANDRIA.
Seventh Wonder.
BY PTOLEMY-PHILADELPHUS 280 B.C.
550 feet high.
THE BRASS COLOSSUS OF RHODES
Was 105 ft. high. Built 290 B.C. Fell by an earthquake, 224 B.C. Was sold by the Sixth Caliph to a Jew, who loaded 900 Camels with 800 lbs. each (360 tons), about 623 A.D.
ALEXANDRIAN LIBRARY.
284 B.C., by Ptolemy-Philadelphus, 700,000 Volumes. Partly burned by Julius Cæsar, 47 B.C. Burned by Omar, 640 A.D.
MAUSOLEUM, Fifth Wonder, at Halicarnassus, 350 B.C.
DIOGENES AND HIS TUB.
The Cynic Philosopher of Athens.
FOURTH WONDER At Olympia, 438 B.C. Of Gold and Ivory. By Phidias.
JUPITER OLYMPUS.
END OF THE O.T. 397 B.C.
ALEXANDER TRANSFERS THE SEAT OF GOVERNMENT FROM MACEDONIA TO SUSA, IN BABYLON.
DANIEL VIII. 5.—" Behold, an he goat came from the west on the face of the whole earth, and touched not the ground, & had a notable horn between his eyes."
And he smote the ram and broke his two horns."
And the goat waxed very great."
FOURTH BEAST WITH TEN HORNS. Dan. vii. 7.
SIXTH WONDER. 302-280 B.C.
Alexandria, in Egypt, the walls whereof were six miles in circuit, was built by Alexander the Great, 332 B.C., who was buried there, 323 B.C. It became the residence of the Ptolemies, the Greek sovereigns of Egypt.
End of the 39 BOOKS of the O.T. 397 B.C. and 3607 A.M.
MALACHI 420 to 397 Years. 4 Chaps.
Book 39th
Dan. viii. 3. RAM WITH TWO HORNS.
Book 16th
554. Daniel cast into the Lion's den.
445
433
Book 17th
ESTHER 12 yrs. 10 Chaps
Vashti divorced. Esther made Queen
456.
AHASHUERUS, XERXES, or ARTAXERXES-LONGIMANUS
and QUEEN ESTHER.
90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10
ABIUD. ELIAKIM. AZOR. SADOC. ACHIM. ELIUD. ELEAZAR. MATTHAN. JACOB.
CALEDONIA or SCOTLAND.
BRITAIN
SOCRATES drinking the hemlock. 399
PLATO
DEMOSTHENES
DECLAIMING ON THE SEA SHORE.
PERDUES 330
ARCHIMEDES. 287 B.C. SCREW AND LEVER. Of Syracuse, born in Sicily.
ERATOSTHENES. BORN 276. DIED 196. BLIND FOR SEVERAL YEARS. FATHER OF GEOGRAPHY.
APOCRYPHAL PERIOD 170 YEARS. DAILY SAD. CEASED, 168. B.C. 165.
CLEPSYDRA, or Water-Clock, at Rome, 158 B.C., by Scipio Nasica. Alfred measured time by wax tapers.
PALESTINE or JUDÆA.
EGYPT under the 13 PTOLEMIES, 323 to 30 B.C. 293 years.
PTOLEMY I. SOTER. 323 B.C. PHILADELPHUS. 285
PTOLEMY II. PHILADELPHUS. 285
PTOLEMY III. EVERGETES. 247
PTOLEMY IV. PHILOPATOR. 222
PTOLEMY V. EPIPHANES. 205
PTOLEMY VI. PHILOMETOR. 35
PTOLEMY VII. PHYSCON. 29
PTOLEMY VIII. LATHYRUS. 107
PTOLEMY IX. ALEXANDER. 89
PTOLEMY XII. AULETES. 58
PTOLEMY XIII. 55
PTOLEMY XIV. 47
PTOLEMY XV. CÆSARION. 15
CLEOPATRA'S
After the defeat of Cleopatra
HEBREW DRESS
There came wise men (Magi) from the east
PERSIA. FALLS 330
MACEDONIAN EMPIRE. ALEXANDER III. THE GREAT.
EMPIRE, 559 to 330, 229 yrs.
BABYLON. 15 miles square. Walls 350 ft. high. 87 ft. thick. 25 Brass Gates. 100 Brazen Gates.
ALEXANDER THE GREAT.
PERSIAN EMPIRE.
SYRIA under the SALEUCIDÆ, 247 years 312 to 65.
SELEUCUS I. Nicator. 312
ANTIOCHUS I. Soter. 280
ANTIOCHUS II. Theos. 261
SELEUCUS II. Callinicus. 246
SELEUCUS III. Bro. The Great. 226
ANTIOCHUS III. The Great. 36
SELEUCUS IV. 187
ANTIOCHUS IV. EPIPHANES. 175
ANTIOCHUS V. EUPATOR. 164
DEMETRIUS I. SOTER. 162
ALEXANDER BALAS. 150
DEMETRIUS II. NICATOR. 146
ANTIOCHUS VI. 145
TRYPHON. 142
ANTIOCHUS VII. SIDETES. 138
ANTIOCHUS VIII. GRYPUS. 121
ANTIOCHUS IX. CYZICENUS. 113
SELEUCUS V. 125
ANTIOCHUS X. EUSEBES. 95
DEMETRIUS III. EUCÆRUS. 95
PHILIP I. 95
ANTIOCHUS XI. EPIPHANES. 95
PHILIP II. 65
ANTIOCHUS XII. DIONYSUS. 87
ANTIOCHUS XIII. ASIATICUS. 69
PHILIP III. 65
TIGRANES. 83
ANTIOCHUS. 69
ANTIOCHUS. 64
ANTIOCHUS. 34
ANTIOCHUS. 31
ANTIOCHUS. 20
ANTIOCHUS. 12
ANTIOCHUS. 1
ANTIOCHUS. 1
ANTIOCHUS. 1


4004 A.M. CHRISTIAN ERA BEGINS.
ANNO DOMINI.
JESUS OF NAZARETH, KING OF THE JEWS.
JESUS NAZARENUS
REX JUDÆORUM.
THE CHRISTIAN ERA
Commenced Jan. 1st in the middle of the 4th year of the 194th Olympiad, the 753d year of the building of Rome, in 4714 of the Julian period.
It is now held that Christ was born from 4 to 6 B.C.
The Era A.D. was invented by Dionysius Exiguus about 532 (527). It was ordered to be used by Bishops by the council of Chelsea in 816. It was not generally used for several centuries. Charles III. of Germany was the first who added "in the year of our Lord" to his reign, in 879.
MAP OF THE WORLD, BY PTOLEMY.
He was the most celebrated writer on Astronomy, Geography, and Chronology of Antiquity. His Works were authorities and text books for 1400 years. Lived during the Antonines.
EUROPE
ASIA
AFRICA
INDIAN OCEAN
PTOLEMAIC SYSTEM. That the Earth was the common centre, and the Sun, Moon, and Stars, revolved around it.
ST. GEORGE,
A supposed Prince of Cappadocia, and beheaded by Diocletian, 290
(GREEK.)
He baptized Constantine the Great.
GREGORY NAZIANZEN (GREEK.) 389
Scriptures translated by Jerome, about 405, into Latin, called "Latin Vulgate," then translated into English at Douay (Doo-ai), in France, in 1609. The only English version sanctioned by the Roman Catholic Church.
NESTOR
326 ST. BASIL THE GREAT. 379 (GREEK.)
331 HIERONYMUS or JEROME. 90.
Preceptor of Antioch. Wrote on almost every subject was a busy one.
ST. CYRIL
AUTHOR OF
JESUS CHRIST WAS BORN.
DIONYSIUS EXIGUUS.
Gives the SAVIOUR OF MAN.
EPHRAIM SYRUS.
FIRST ECUMENICAL COUNCIL
At Nice, Bithynia, capital of Constantine. Existence of Rome. Present: 318 Bishops, 2048 Ecclesiastics. ARCHE CREED FORMED. A.D. 325.
Most famous of the Latin fathers
AUGUSTINE. 76.
Bishop of Hippo, Africa.
CHRYSOSTOM.
(GREEK.) BORN AT ANTIOCH. Pat. of Con.
ATHANASIUS. 77. Pat. of Alexandria
Author of the Athanasian Creed.
ST. AMBROSE. 57.
LATIN
LUXURIOUS REIGN.
Antony (her Roman husband) at Actium, Sept. 2, 31 B.C., she put herself to death by the bite of an asp, 30 B.C. This victory made Octavius "Master of the World," and the Roman Empire (Imperial Rome), is commonly dated from Jan. 1, 30 B.C.
APOSTLE.
JOHN.
The Author of "Revelation."
MAGI.
APOSTLE PETER. 78
5 APOS. PAUL. 63
68 FIRST COUNCIL OF APOSTLES At Jerusalem A.D. 50.
IGNATIUS, in 69 made Bishop of Antioch.
107
NEW TESTAMENT
27 BOOKS, OR 1 VOL. OF 8 Ag.PAPYRUS. 8 VELLUM. 23 A.D. to 96 A.D.
(GREEK.)
JUSTIN THE MARTYR 66. 168
Born at Sychar, in Samaria.
TERTULLIAN 60. Born at And. 220
Lawyer, then Presbyter of Carthage. (LATIN.)
160
ORIGEN 67. Born at Alexandria, lived 253 and preached at Cæsarea, died at Tyre. Some say he wrote 6000 volumes, his works were so numerous.
(GREEK.)
PORPHYRY. Pupil of Origen & Plotinus. 304
Born at Tyre. Wrote at Rome, 15 books against Christianity, destroyed by Theodosius.
(LATIN.)
ARNOBIUS. A.D. ABOUT 300.
PLOTINUS. Tutor of Porphyry. 270
Cel. Teacher of Platonic Philosophy for 26 years in Rome. Wrote 54 Books.
ARIUS, the Consistantinople Bishop condemned 251, by Council at Rome
Banished to Illyricum 335
Recalled 336
Died in the Privacy 336 years.
NOVATIAN. ANTI-POPE.
Elected Pope 252. Refused to re-admit apostates to the Church. Called "Puritan."
ANTIPOPE. 258
ANTIPOPE. 296
ANTIPOPE. 340
ANTIPOPE. 366
ANTIPOPE. 384
APOSTOLICAL FATHERS.
QUADRATUS. ARISTIDES. JUSTIN MARTYR. MELITO (OF SARDIS). CLAUDIUS APOLINARIS
ATHENAGORAS MILTIADES. THEOPHILUS (of Antioch) TATIAN. HERMIAS.
APOLOGISTS.
EUSEBIUS, 70. Born at Cæsarea. The Pitrom Bl. of England. Author of over 45 Books.
270
ORIGENISM REVIVED.
ORIGENISM REVIVED.
BETHLEHEM.
JOHN BAPTIST. 32
BARNABAS.
FLAVIUS JOSEPHUS. Hist. 58.
Co-laborer of Paul.
JOSEPH.
JESUS, 33 A.D.
THE CHRIST
Died on Friday, 14 Nisan, A.D. 33
DENMARK.
SKIOLD, 1st King.
DIODORUS SICULUS HISTORIAN
Born in Sicily, Wrote in Rome in the time of JULIUS and AUGUSTUS CÆSAR.
CYMBELINE, CARACTACUS
Governor, 18 years.
AGRICOLA
First Invasion of Britain, 27. He twice landed in Britain.
HEROD, King 34
6 Procurators.
PONTIUS PILATE. (PA.)
FELIX PORTIUS FESTUS
70 A.D. That dispersed Jerusalem with an army of 80,000. Most horrible suffering since the world began. 1,100,000 massacred. Men are exalted. Not till wood for crosses is no longer found.
JERUSALEM
JEWS ANOTHER
ROMAN EMPIRE.
From ROMULUS 753 B.C. 1229
To AUGUSTUS ROMULUS, 476 A.D. yrs.
From AUGUSTUS CÆSAR. 30 B.C. 506
To AUGUSTUS ROMULUS, 476 A.D. yrs.
213 CASSIUS LONGINUS. 60 273
Famous Eclectic Greek Philosopher. A prolific writer. A "Treatise on the Sublime" interested his friends and teacher of the heroic Zenobia. Put to death by Aurelian.
"Adrianopole." Constantine defeats Licinius.
Vast hordes of the Heruli traverse Italy.
"Verona." 249
Philip
245 Seven Missionaries proceed into Gaul.
Valerian defeated & captured by Sapor.
284 Aug. 29. "Era of the Martyrs." Also "Era of Diocletian Era."
From this timeline wisdom togs adorned with purple (as worn by all the Emperors from Augustus Cæsar) was exchanged for one of silk, covered with gold and jewels.
"Aquileia" Maximus slain
The ECUMENICAL COUNCIL
Of Constantinople May to July 381. A Whole Month.
STOCKS were used in the time of Job (xiii. 27). The last in London were removed August 4th, 1826.
Tenth Persecution commenced by Diocletian. Churches demolished, and the sacr. fire, sword & torture employed.
374. Terrible Invasion of the Huns
SHEKEL OR "PIECE OF SILVER."
ROMAN PLOUGH.
RESEMBLED AT PLUTO.
SENATUS, POPULUSQUE, ROMANUS.
The Roman Senate and Consuls assassinated, Ab. W. People.
PAPINIAN, NO JURIST. 212
Put to death by Geta, with 20,000 others.
ARCH OF TITUS.
The received Works of Galen extend to 13 folio volumes.
Caracalla made peace with the Scots and Picts.
Caracalla murdered by order of Macrinus, who succeeded for Rome, 76 yrs. of tranquility ensued.
255 DEATH OF PAULS
ROMAN BELLE NO JUST AUTHOR
VALERIAN.
PUBLIC ALMS BY SAINT. 260
Gallienus, his son, reigned 15 years. Gallienus to retire Christianity from the earth! I severed & live, with the Gods, I reign! Gallienus died, & with the variety of torches which the most exquisite cruelty could invent.
ROMAN GALLEY.
381. Nathan Temples in Rome destroyed.
361. Julian publicly abandons Christianity and adopts Paganism. 351-359. Makes campaigns into Germany. 362-3. War with Persia. Persians routed. Julian killed while in pursuit, June 26. 363.
379. Theodosius begins a 4 years' campaign against the Goths. The statues of the heathen gods pulled down by Theodosius. 379.
HELIOGABALUS. Wanton, extravagant, tyrannical, and horribly cruel.
HEAD-DRESS
SENATUS, POPULUSQUE, ROMANUS.
SENATOR'S WIFE SPINNING.
Constantine's conversion by a vision of a luminous cross in the sky, 313.
THEODOSIUS
OCTAVIUS. 44 B.C.
Octavius defeats Antony, Sep. 2, 31 B.C. Egypt a Roman Province, 30 B.C.
AUGUSTUS CÆSAR. 1st EMPEROR. The golden age of Rome. Emp. 44 yrs. Died Aug. 19. A.D. 14.
TIBERIUS CÆSAR. Cruel and suspicious. Put to death 22.
HEROD the Great. (Herod's gate tyrant, suffocated Marian. 34. Suicide) 14
TITUS ANTONINUS PIUS. Enlarges the imperial dominions by his victories & improves the empire by his virtues & munificence. Visits Britain 121.
MARCUS AURELIUS ANTONINUS. L. VERUS 161-180
COMMODUS. Put to death 192.
A Severus born in Africa. 193. Visits Britain, and builds wall. 211. Died at York.
ALEXANDER SEVERUS. 222
GORDIAN III. 238
VALERIAN. 253
GALLIENUS. 260
CLAUDIUS II. 268
AURELIAN. 270
TACITUS. 275
PROBUS. 276
CARUS. 282
DIOCLETIAN. 284
CONSTANTIUS. 305
CONSTANTINE. 306
CONSTANTINE. 337
VALENTINIAN. 364
THEODOSIUS. 379
J. CÆSAR
Caesar defeats Pharnaces and writes
VENI. VIDI. VICI.
Division by Brutus & Cassius in the Senate House, March 15, 44 B.C. Julius Cæsar, one of the most illustrious of all heroes as a general, statesman, & warrior.
CÆSAR STAIN 44 B.C.
OVID. 61 AD. POET
The love-poet of the Romans. Author of over 20 Books.
Zeta
Julian John 1st. 100 B.C.
SENECA (LUCIUS) 64 A.D. 65.A.D.
TUTOR OF NERO. PUT TO DEATH BY NERO.
CELSUS CEL. PHYSICIAN.
FLAVIUS DOMITIAN. Cruel. Killed in the 12 year of his reign. Bro. Succeeded Titus.
TRAJAN, Great Sovereign. The Empire in its greatest Extent. Visits Britain 121.
HADRIAN. Rebuilds Jerusalem. Builds Temple of Jupiter on site of Solomon's Temple. Visits Britain 121.
ANTONINUS PIUS.
HELIOGABALUS.
ALEXANDER SEVERUS.
GORDIAN III.
PHILIP.
DECIUS.
GALLUS.
AEMILIANUS.
VALERIAN.
GALLIENUS.
CLAUDIUS II.
AURELIAN.
TACITUS.
PROBUS.
CARUS.
DIOCLETIAN.
CONSTANTIUS.
CONSTANTINE.
CONSTANTINE.
VALENTINIAN.
THEODOSIUS.
ARCADIUS.
HONORIUS.
THEODOSIUS II.
VALENTINIAN III.
MARCIAN.
LEO I.
ZENO.
ANASTASIUS I.
JUSTIN I.
JUSTINIAN I.
JUSTIN II.
TIBERIUS II.
MAURICE.
PHOCAS.
HERACLIUS.
CONSTANTINE III.
HERACLEONAS.
CONSTANS II.
CONSTANTINE IV.
JUSTINIAN II.
LEONTIUS.
TIBERIUS III.
JUSTINIAN II.
PHILIPPICUS.
ANASTASIUS II.
THEODOSIUS III.
LEO III.
CONSTANTINE V.
LEO IV.
CONSTANTINE VI.
IRENE.
NICEPHORUS I.
STAURACIUS.
MICHAEL I.
LEO V.
MICHAEL II.
THEOPHILUS.
MICHAEL III.
BASILIUS I.
LEO VI.
ALEXANDER.
CONSTANTINE VII.
ROMANUS I.
ROMANUS II.
NICEPHORUS II.
JOHN I.
ZIMISCES.
BASILIUS II.
CONSTANTINE VIII.
ROMANUS III.
MICHAEL IV.
MICHAEL V.
THEODORA.
CONSTANTINE IX.
THEODORA.
MICHAEL VI.
ISAAC I.
CONSTANTINE X.
MICHAEL VII.
NICEPHORUS III.
ALEXIUS I.
JOHN II.
MANUEL I.
ALEXIUS II.
ANDRONICUS I.
ISAAC II.
ALEXIUS III.
ISAAC II.
ALEXIUS V.
THEODORE I.
JOHN III.
THEODORE II.
JOHN IV.
THEODORE II.
MICHAEL VIII.
ANDRONICUS II.
MICHAEL IX.
ANDRONICUS III.
JOHN V.
ANDRONICUS IV.
JOHN V.
MANUEL II.
JOHN VI.
JOHN VII.
MANUEL II.
JOHN VIII.
CONSTANTINE XI.
ROMAN EMPIRE.
ROMAN EMPIRE.
ROMAN EMPIRE

The Celts (from Gaul) were the first inhabitants of Britain, and the ancestors of the Britons and modern Welsh. At the time of their conquest by the Romans they were a rude, barbarous people, divided into numerous tribes clothed in skins; their property consisting in their "arms" and cattle. Their religion was "Druidism." Britain is referred to by Herodotus, 450 B.C., as the "Tin Islands," and by Aristotle, 350 B.C., as "Albion."
CELTIC HOUSES
ANCIENT SAVAGE BRITONS.
STONEHENGE, WILTSHIRE (ENGLAND).
RESTORED
DRUID TEMPLE
An ancient Temple of the Britons, in which the Druids officiated.
BURNING ALIVE
KA.'BA AND TEMPLE.
Claimed to have been built by Abraham at Mecca (40 miles from the Red Sea. Quarter of a mile around.)
HARQUN-AL-RASCHID
25TH CALIPH.
OXFORD UNIVERSITY founded by Great in 886; CAMBRIDGE UNIV Siegbert about 630, restored by E
SAXONS INVADE ENGLAND. 449
COSMAS.
Egyptian Monk of the beginning of the sixth century, wrote a work on the "Topography of the World," to refute the heathen doctrine of the earth's sphericity. He argued that the earth was a vast plain, surrounded by an immense wall at whose side the sun passed mysteriously which concealed the sun every night. &c.
CHARIOT OF THE "LAZY KINGS" OF FRANCE.
Sixth and seventh centuries.
"FATHERS."
From the "Latin Street Fathers" we obtain ex-fathers and a synodal of many of the more ancient Councils, which we have not. They thus became a connecting link to join the historic chain.
MOSQUE BUILT BY OMAR, 637.
On the site of Solomon's Temple.
Jerusalem was taken by Titus 70 A.D., and razed to the ground, and more than 1,000,000 Jews perished. It was taken by the Saracens, 637, and by the Crusaders in 1099, and 70,000 "infidels" slain. It was taken by Saladin, of Egypt 1187, and by the Turks in 1516.
CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY. FOUNDED 630?
BATTLE OF TOURS, OCTOBER 10, 732.
Charles Martel defeated the Saracens and saved Europe from Asiatic civilization
FEUDAL
Existed from the Sexon
BRITANNIA (BRITAIN).
ARTHUR, 42.
PENDERAGON.
The Romans leave Britain about 426 A.D., when, the Picts and Scots invade from the north. The Saxons being invited over to assist in expelling them, gradually take possession of the country, and the Saxon Heptarchy is formed, and exists till Egbert forms the Kingdom of England in 827.
THE COUNTRY CALLED BRITAIN.
THE PEOPLE BRITONS.
IRELAND
Called ENG
BRITAIN, SAXON HEPTARCHY. SOME 300 YEARS.
MERCIA.
ANGLES.
NORTHUMBRIA.
ESSEX.
WESSEX.
SUSSEX.
KENT.
EDILWALD, 38
WITHRED, 31
LOUIS I.
"Le Debonnaire."
Son of Charlemagne.
Imprisons and dethrones his stepmother, Judith.
He subjugated Bohemia, Hungary and Poland.
CHARLEMAGNE.
"Charles the Great."
Son of Pepin.
Crowned by LEO III. "Emperor of the West" in 80. A great Prince. He was the strongest & tallest man of his time, but plain in dress, diet, &c.
CHARLES II. "The Bald."
Crowned by Pope John VIII. 875. Was murdered by his physician, Zedechias, a Jew.
CHARLES III. "The Simple."
Crowned by Pope Formosus, 894. Was deposed 923, and died in prison, 929.
LOUIS II. "The Stammerer."
Crowned by Pope John VIII. 877. Died 879.
LOUIS III.
CARLOMAN
Crowned by Pope John VIII. 879. Died 884.
CHARLES "The Fat."
Crowned by Pope John VIII. 881. Deposed 887. Died 888.
ARNULPH.
Crowned by Pope Formosus, 896. Died 899.
LOUIS IV. "The Child."
Crowned by Pope Formosus, 900. Died 911.
CHARLES III. "The Simple."
Crowned by Pope John X. 916. Deposed 923. Died in prison, 929.
RODOLPH II.
Crowned by Pope John X. 923. Died 936.
LOUIS V. "Le Faineant."
Crowned by Pope John X. 936. Died 937.
CHARLES, Duke of Lorraine.
Died 991.
HUGH CAPET.
Crowned by Pope John XV. 987. Died 996.
ROBERT.
Crowned by Pope John XV. 996. Died 1031.
HENRY I.
Crowned by Pope Benedict VIII. 1031. Died 1060.
PHILIP I.
Crowned by Pope Nicholas II. 1060. Died 1108.
LOUIS VI. "Le Gros."
Crowned by Pope Paschal II. 1108. Died 1137.
LOUIS VII. "Le Jeune."
Crowned by Pope Innocent II. 1137. Died 1180.
PHILIP II. "Augustus."
Crowned by Pope Innocent III. 1179. Died 1223.
LOUIS VIII.
Crowned by Pope Honorius III. 1223. Died 1226.
LOUIS IX. "St. Louis."
Crowned by Pope Honorius III. 1226. Died 1270.
PHILIP III. "The Bold."
Crowned by Pope Gregory X. 1270. Died 1285.
PHILIP IV. "The Fair."
Crowned by Pope Boniface VIII. 1285. Died 1314.
LOUIS X. "Le Hutin."
Crowned by Pope Clement V. 1314. Died 1316.
PHILIP V. "The Long."
Crowned by Pope John XXII. 1316. Died 1322.
CHARLES IV. "The Fair."
Crowned by Pope John XXII. 1322. Died 1328.
PHILIP VI. "De Valois."
Crowned by Pope Benedict XII. 1328. Died 1350.
JOHN.
Crowned by Pope Clement VI. 1350. Died 1364.
CHARLES V. "The Wise."
Crowned by Pope Urban V. 1364. Died 1380.
CHARLES VI.
Crowned by Pope Urban VI. 1380. Died 1422.
CHARLES VII.
Crowned by Pope Martin V. 1422. Died 1461.
LOUIS XI.
Crowned by Pope Pius II. 1461. Died 1483.
CHARLES VIII.
Crowned by Pope Innocent VIII. 1483. Died 1498.
LOUIS XII.
Crowned by Pope Alexander VI. 1498. Died 1515.
FRANCIS I.
Crowned by Pope Leo X. 1515. Died 1547.
HENRY II.
Crowned by Pope Julius III. 1547. Died 1559.
FRANCIS II.
Crowned by Pope Pius IV. 1559. Died 1560.
CHARLES IX.
Crowned by Pope Pius IV. 1560. Died 1574.
HENRY III.
Crowned by Pope Gregory XIII. 1574. Died 1589.
HENRY IV.
Crowned by Pope Clement VIII. 1589. Died 1610.
LOUIS XIII.
Crowned by Pope Paul V. 1610. Died 1643.
LOUIS XIV.
Crowned by Pope Innocent X. 1643. Died 1715.
LOUIS XV.
Crowned by Pope Clement XII. 1715. Died 1774.
LOUIS XVI.
Crowned by Pope Pius VI. 1774. Died 1793.
LOUIS XVII.
Crowned by Pope Pius VI. 1793. Died 1795.
LOUIS XVIII.
Crowned by Pope Pius VII. 1814. Died 1824.
CHARLES X.
Crowned by Pope Pius VII. 1824. Died 1836.
LOUIS PHILIPPE.
Crowned by Pope Gregory XVI. 1830. Died 1850.
FRANCE & GERMANY
(GALLIA & GERMANIA).
AUSTRIA
POLAND.
RUSSIA.
SARMATIA
Settled by Slavonic Tribes.
SWEDEN.
DENMARK
NORWAY
HALFDAN I. 60.
HALFDAN II. 54.
SIGURD. 30.
HARDICANUTE.
HALFDAN
GORMO. 36.
RAGNOR LODBROK
REGNARD
EYSTEIN. 30
HALFDAN II. 54.
RODROD
BJERSTADE. 38
HALFDAN
IRELAND
Called ENG
ENGLAND
Settled by ODIN, B.C. Hit. Son. SKIOLD was King 40 B.C. The Skioldungs reign till OLAF, 1066.
The ancient FINS were expelled by the Goths, from whence came the Normans, who conquered
SCANDINAVIA.
BELISARIUS
begging his daily bread.
THE "HEGIRA," "Sarmatia" was the ancient name of modern Russia and Poland. The progress of Russia under Peter the Great and Catherine II.
"HEGIRA," 622
MECCA to MEDINA, Thursday night, July 15, 622.
"Era of the Hegira" begins July 16, 622.
Introduces Christianity and Civilization.
The descendants of Rurik ruled until many ridiculous
Is inequality for nearly on the history of the
Scandinavia was the ancient name of Sweden, Norway, and a great part of Denmark, whence came the Normans or Northmen who conquered Normandy about 905 and England 1066. They were also called Vikings or Sea Kings. They settled Iceland and Greenland.
The "Vandals," who are driven out of Spain and all pass over to Africa in 427, took Carthage in 439 A.D., and were subdued by Belisarius in 534.
In 762 the Capital of the Saracen Empire was removed to Bagdad, 60 miles north of Babylon.
Taken by the Tartars, and an end of the Saracen rule, in 1258.
ANCIENT COINS, ONE "SOURCE" OF HISTORY.
Code of Laws published a "Trial by Jury," by Alfred the Great.
930. Juries were fed by Pitt, and Deft. in England.
ATTILA
"The SCOURGE OF GOD."
Born 406. Succeeds his uncle ROUA, 433. Defeated by Aetius, 451. Died 453.
Some declared by Alaric, 410. Ravaged & subjected to pay heavy pillage. He died
ATTILA OBTAINS THE SURNAME OF "SCOURGE OF GOD."
ATTILA and his Huns
(murdered 448). 450. 750,000 men.
Battle of Chalons-sur-Marne, Attila defeated by Aetius.
Attila and his Huns overrun Europe, sacking 70 cities and burning 300,000 villages. Battle of Chalons-sur-Marne, Attila defeated by Aetius. Over 300,000 fell in this was the last great battle fought by the Romans.
Settled by Alaric, 376. Slain by his wife, 395.
Euric formally assumes the title of King.
Euric formally assumes the title of King.
Settled by Genseric, 428. Died 477.
Settled by Clovis, 481. Died 511.
Settled by Theodoric, 493. Died 526.
Settled by Alboin, 568. Died 572.
Settled by Rollo, 876. Died 927.
Settled by Hugh Capet, 987. Died 996.
Settled by Rurik, 862. Died 879.
Settled by Gostaf, 1523. Died 1560.
Settled by Michael Romanoff, 1613. Died 1645.
Settled by Egbert, 827. Died 836.
Settled by Arpad, 889. Died 907.
Settled by Piast, 842. Died 861.
Settled by Ramiro, 842. Died 850.
Settled by Rodrigo, 711. Died 714.
Settled by Pelagius, 718. Died 737.
Settled by Alfonso II., 791. Died 842.
Settled by Alfonso III., 866. Died 910.
Settled by Ramiro II., 931. Died 950.
Settled by Sancho I., 956. Died 967.
Settled by Ramiro III., 967. Died 982.
Settled by Bermudo II., 982. Died 999.
Settled by Alfonso IV., 999. Died 1027.
Settled by Bermudo III., 1027. Died 1037.
Settled by Ferdinand I., 1037. Died 1065.
Settled by Sancho II., 1065. Died 1072.
Settled by Alfonso VI., 1072. Died 1109.
Settled by Urraca, 1109. Died 1126.
Settled by Alfonso VII., 1126. Died 1157.
Settled by Sancho III., 1157. Died 1158.
Settled by Alfonso VIII., 1158. Died 1214.
Settled by Henry I., 1214. Died 1217.
Settled by Ferdinand II., 1217. Died 1252.
Settled by Alfonso X., 1252. Died 1284.
Settled by Sancho IV., 1284. Died 1295.
Settled by Ferdinand III., 1295. Died 1312.
Settled by Alfonso XI., 1312. Died 1350.
Settled by Peter, 1350. Died 1369.
Settled by Henry II., 1369. Died 1379.
Settled by John I., 1379. Died 1390.
Settled by Henry III., 1390. Died 1406.
Settled by John II., 1406. Died 1454.
Settled by Henry IV., 1454. Died 1474.
Settled by Ferdinand and Mary, 1474. Died 1516.
Settled by Maximilian I., 1516. Died 1519.
Settled by Charles I., 1519. Died 1556.
Settled by Philip II., 1556. Died 1598.
Settled by Philip III., 1598. Died 1621.
Settled by Philip IV., 1621. Died 1665.
Settled by Charles II., 1665. Died 1700.
Settled by Philip V., 1700. Died 1746.
Settled by Ferdinand VI., 1746. Died 1759.
Settled by Charles III., 1759. Died 1788.
Settled by Charles IV., 1788. Died 1808.
Settled by Joseph I., 1808. Died 1813.
Settled by Ferdinand VII., 1813. Died 1833.
Settled by Isabella II., 1833. Died 1868.
Settled by Amadeus, 1870. Died 1873.
Settled by Alfonso XII., 1874. Died 1885.
Settled by Alfonso XIII., 1886.
Settled by Pelagius, 718. Died 737.
Settled by Alfonso I., 739. Died 757.
Settled by Fruela I., 757. Died 768.
Settled by Aurelio, 768. Died 774.
Settled by Silo, 774. Died 783.
Settled by Mauregato, 783. Died 788.
Settled by Bermudo I., 788. Died 791.
Settled by Alfonso II., 791. Died 842.
Settled by Ramiro I., 842. Died 850.
Settled by Ordono I., 850. Died 866.
Settled by Alfonso III., 866. Died 910.
Settled by Garcias, 910. Died 914.
Settled by Ordono II., 914. Died 924.
Settled by Fruela II., 924. Died 925.
Settled by Alfonso IV., 925. Died 931.
Settled by Ramiro II., 931. Died 950.
Settled by Ordono III., 950. Died 956.
Settled by Sancho I., 956. Died 967.
Settled by Ramiro III., 967. Died 982.
Settled by Bermudo II., 982. Died 999.
Settled by Alfonso V., 999. Died 1027.
Settled by Bermudo III., 1027. Died 1037.
Settled by Ferdinand I., 1037. Died 1065.
Settled by Sancho II., 1065. Died 1072.
Settled by Alfonso VI., 1072. Died 1109.
Settled by Urraca, 1109. Died 1126.
Settled by Alfonso VII., 1126. Died 1157.
Settled by Sancho III., 1157. Died 1158.
Settled by Alfonso VIII., 1158. Died 1214.
Settled by Henry I., 1214. Died 1217.
Settled by Ferdinand II., 1217. Died 1252.
Settled by Alfonso X., 1252. Died 1284.
Settled by Sancho IV., 1284. Died 1295.
Settled by Ferdinand III., 1295. Died 1312.
Settled by Alfonso XI., 1312. Died 1350.
Settled by Peter, 1350. Died 1369.
Settled by Henry II., 1369. Died 1379.
Settled by John I., 1379. Died 1390.
Settled by Henry III., 1390. Died 1406.
Settled by John II., 1406. Died 1454.
Settled by Henry IV., 1454. Died 1474.
Settled by Ferdinand and Mary, 1474. Died 1516.
Settled by Maximilian I., 1516. Died 1519.
Settled by Charles I., 1519. Died 1556.
Settled by Philip II., 1556. Died 1598.
Settled by Philip III., 1598. Died 1621.
Settled by Philip IV., 1621. Died 1665.
Settled by Charles II., 1665. Died 1700.
Settled by Philip V., 1700. Died 1746.
Settled by Ferdinand VI., 1746. Died 1759.
Settled by Charles III., 1759. Died 1788.
Settled by Charles IV., 1788. Died 1808.
Settled by Joseph I., 1808. Died 1813.
Settled by Ferdinand VII., 1813. Died 1833.
Settled by Isabella II., 1833. Died 1868.
Settled by Amadeus, 1870. Died 1873.
Settled by Alfonso XII., 1874. Died 1885.
Settled by Alfonso XIII., 1886.
VISIGOTHIC SPAIN.
ASTURIAS and LEON.
MAHOMETAN SPAIN.
EMIRS to 755.
The Saracens in Spain become an independent Kalifate. 10
That Kings called the O MMIAD S. continue until
ROMAN or WESTERN EMPIRE
CAPITALS, MILAN & RAVENNA.
OSTROGOTHIC MONARCHY of ITALY.
CAPITALS, RAVENNA & VERONA.
Vandal origin, from the North, LOMBARD Kingdom of ITALY.
PAPAL ROM
EASTERN EMPIRE.
GREEK or EA
SARACEN EMPIRE lasted 314
CHINA.
DONGARDUS Nephew. 11 570 KINNATELLUS 18 4 20 690 EUGENIUS IV. 31
EUGENIUS, III. 31 6 CONSTANTINE 34 CONBALLUS, 34 CORANUS, 34 EUGENIUS, 23 CONGAL 24 ALDAN, 36 EUGENIUS 25 FERCHARD 40 DONALD 40 FERCHARD 40 MULDOWNE 24 EUGENIUS 30 MORDACH 40 ETFINUS, 38 SOLVATIUS, 30 ACHAI-US. KENNETH
FERGUS, 31 Son of Erc. CONSTANTINE 20 Brother. Brother. Son of Eugenius. Son of Eugenius. Son of Eugenius

PRINCIPAL EUROPEAN BATTLES
SINCE 1500 A.D.
Tewkesbury ..... 4 May, 1471
Bosworth ..... 22 Aug. 1485
Ravenna ..... 11 April, 1512
Pavia ..... 24 Feb. 1525
Pavia ..... 24 April, 1547
Lepanito ..... 7 Oct. 1571
Prague ..... 8 Nov. 1620
Leipsic ..... 7 Sept. 1631
Madgeburg 1631
Lutzen ..... 16 Nov. 1632
Worcester 1642
Marston Moor 1644
Naseby ..... 14 June, 1645
Drogheda ..... 12 Sept. 1649
Blake's Victory (Naval) 1653
Daventry ..... 21 April, 1660
Bothwell Bridge ..... 22 June, 1679
Killie Crankie ..... 27 July, 1689
Boyne ..... 1 July, 1690
La Hogue 1692
Steenkerke ..... 24 July, 1692
Blenheim ..... 2 Aug. 1704
Pultowa ..... 8 July, 1709
Malplaquet ..... 11 Sept. 1709
Mollwitz ..... 10 April, 1741
Dettingen ..... 16 June, 1743
Fontenov ..... 30 April, 1745
Preston Pans ..... 21 Sept. 1745
Falkirk ..... 17 Jan. 1746
Culloden ..... 16 April, 1746
Prague ..... 6 May, 1757
Plassey ..... 23 June, 1757
Rossbach ..... 5 Nov. 1757
Crevelelt ..... 23 June, 1758
Minden ..... 1 Aug. 1759
Quebec ..... 13 Sept. 1759
Nita ..... 14 June, 1800
Hoenlinden ..... 3 Dec. 1800
Trafalgar ..... 21 Oct. 1805
Austerlitz ..... 2 Dec. 1805
Jena ..... 14 Oct. 1806
Borodino ..... 7 Sept. 1812
Leipsic ..... 16-18 Oct. 1813
Waterloo ..... 18 June, 1815
Alma ..... 20 Sept. 1854
Inkermann ..... 5 Nov. 1854
Malakhoff ..... 8 Sept. 1855
Volturno ..... 1 Oct. 1860
Isernia 1860
Duppel ..... 18 April, 1864
Alsen ..... 29 June, 1864
Custozza ..... 24 June, 1866
Nachod ..... 27 June, 1866
Skalitz ..... 28 June, 1866
Sadowa ..... 3 July, 1866
Lissa (Naval) ..... 20 July, 1866
Monte Rotondo ..... 27 Oct. 1867
Mentana ..... 3 Nov. 1867
Worth ..... 6 Aug. 1870
Saarbruck ..... 6 Aug. 1870
Gravelotte ..... 18 Aug. 1870
Sedan ..... 31 Aug. 1 Sept. 1870
St. Privat ..... 18 Aug. 1870
Before Metz ..... 7 Oct. 1870
Coulmiers ..... 9-10 Nov. 1870
Villiers ..... 30 Nov. 1870
Le Mans ..... 10-12 Jan. 1871
St. Quentin ..... 19 Jan. 1871
Paris ..... 19 Jan. 1871
Nicopolis ..... 15-16 July, 1877
Plevna ..... 19-20 July, 1877
Plevna ..... 30-31 Aug. 1877
Schipka Pass ..... 20-27 Aug. 1877
Karahassankoi 1877
Plevna ..... 11-12 Sept. 1877
Schipka Pass ..... 17 Sept. 1877
Near Kars ..... 3-4 Oct. 1877
Dave Boyun ..... 4 Nov. 1877
Aziz, nr. Erzeroum, 9 Nov. 177
Kars stormed, 17-18 Nov. 1877
Elenia ..... 4 Dec. 1877
Plevna ..... 9-10 Dec. 1877
Nr. Philippopolis, 14-15 in. 1878
CHIVALRY
commenced in 912. The Knights swore to be true to their trusts as the champions of God and the Ladies, and flourished from the eleventh to the fifteenth century
ROUND TOWER AT NEWPORT, R.I.
MOTTO. "Virtute Dc Otio" (God's Will.)
FIRST CRUSADE, 1096. Preached by Peter the Hermit, 1094. A Red Cross on the right shoulder (= Crusade), hence Crusaders.
KING CANUTE Reproving his Courtiers 1022
KNIGHTHOOD And Chivalry existed from the eighth to the fifteenth century.
TREATIES of PEACE.
Abo ..... 7 Aug. 1743
Adrianople ..... 14 Sept. 1829
Aix-la-Chapelle 1748
Akermann ..... 4 Sept. 1826
Alt Radstadt ..... 24 Sept. 1706
America (Paris) ..... 3 Sept. 1783
Amiens ..... 25 Mar. 1802
Baden ..... 7 Sept. 1714
Basel ..... 22 July, 1795
Belgrade ..... 18 Sept. 1739
Berlin ..... 28 June, 1742
Berlin ..... 21 Oct. 1866
Breda ..... 25 July, 1667
Bretigny ..... 8 May, 1360
Cambray ..... 5 Aug. 1529
Carlowitz ..... 26 Jan. 1699
Chatau Cambresis 1559
Constantinople ..... 16 April, 1712
Copenhagen ..... 27 May, 1660
Dresden ..... 25 Dec. 1745
Fontainebleau ..... 2 Sept. 1679
Frankfort ..... 10 May, 1871
Fussen ..... 29 April, 1745
Ghent (Amer.) ..... 24 Dec. 1814
Hamburg ..... 2 May, 1762
Huberburg ..... 15 Feb. 1763
Leoben 1797
Lisbon ..... 13 Feb. 1668
Lubeck ..... 22 May, 1629
Luneville ..... 9 Feb. 1801
Munster ..... 24 Oct. 1648
Nankin ..... 29 Aug. 1842
Nimegaen ..... 10 Aug. 1678
Oliva ..... 3 May, 1660
Paris ..... 10 Feb. 1763
Paris ..... 6 Jan. 1810
Passarowitz ..... 13 Mar. 1718
Pekin ..... 24 Aug. 1860
Pekin ..... 5 April, 1885
Persia ..... 5 Mar. 1857
Petersburg, St. ..... 5 May, 1762
Prague ..... 24 May, 1635
Prague ..... 23 Aug. 1866
Presburg ..... 26 Dec. 1805
Pyrenees ..... 7 Nov. 1659
Radstadt ..... 6 Mar. 1714
Ratisbon ..... 13 Oct. 1630
Religion 1555
Reswick ..... 20 Sept. 1697
St. Germains 1570
St. Germain-en-Laye ..... 29 June, 1679
San Stefano ..... 3 Mar. 1878
Siorod 1813
Sistowa ..... 4 Aug. 1791
Stettin ..... 21 Feb. 1570
Stockholm ..... 20 Nov. 1719
Vienchen ..... 12 May, 1779
Teusin ..... 18 May, 1595
Tien-Tsin ..... 26 June, 1858
Tien-Tsin ..... 11 May, 1884
Tilsit ..... 7 July, 1807
Turkmanchay ..... 22 Feb. 1825
Ulm ..... 3 July, 1620
Utrecht ..... 11 April, 1713
Versailles ..... 20 Jan. 1783
Vienna ..... 18 Nov. 1738
Vienna ..... 14 Oct. 1809
Vienna ..... 3 Oct. 1866
Vossem ..... 16 Jan. 1673
Westminster ..... 10 Feb. 1674
Westphalia ..... 24 Oct. 1641
MAGIC LANTERNS
Invented 1260, by ROGER BACON. A. KIRCHER ? who died 1680.
In 1256 the PILLORY was established by Henry III. Abolished in 1837. The last who suffered at the Old Bailey was Peter James Bossy, June 24, 1830.
MARINER'S
Known in the Brought to Improved by
LEANING TOWER of PISA. 180 Ft. high, and CATHEDRAL near by.
In 1040, HOUSES IN LONDON were still thatched with straw; Windows of lattice or paper; no Chimneys.
About 1360, CHIMNEYS GLASS WINDOWS London
EDWARD I. defeated and slew Prince Llewelyn and subdued Wales in 1282. He made his eldest son "Prince of Wales," a title which the eldest son has borne ever since.
WINDSOR CASTLE, the residence of the British Sovereigns, was begun by William the Conqueror and enlarged by Henry I. 1110. Was mostly taken down and re-erected by Edward VII. in 1896.
SPECTACLES Invented by Roger Bacon in 1260? Also Glass Mirrors and Magnifying Glasses, 1280 ?
1220, WESTMINSTER ABBEY BUILT.
1013. Etheired defeated and Sweyn King.
1014. Sweyn dies and Etheired again king, but dies 1016.
1016. Edmund II. (Ironside) son, king; he dies mysteriously.
1017. Canute king to 1035.
1066. Battle of Hastings, in which 30,000 were slain and Harold II. lost his kingdom and life to William the Conqueror, Duke of Normandy.
SCOTLAND.
ENGLAND from 829 SAXONS. 827 to 1014.
Dublin built about 800
NORMANDY. (NEUSTRIA)
FRANCE
The CAPETS
EIGHT CRUSADES
MARGRAVES OF AUSTRIA
GERMANY.
BOHEMIA
HUNGARY.
PRUSSIA.
POLAND.
RUSSIA.
SWEDEN.
DENMARK
NORWAY
PORTUGAL.
NAVARRE, LEON, and PORTUGAL.
CASTILE and ARAGON. "CHRISTIAN SPAIN."
MAHOMETAN SPAIN.
NAPLES, SARDINIA, & CORSICA.
EASTERN EMPIRE.
PERSIA & TARTARY.
INDIA HINDOSTAN
CALIFATE OF BAGDAD
EGYPT.
18th DYN. HEON-OU-TI.
19th DYN. SONO
XXth DYN.—YUEN.
900 AD
1000 AD
1100 AD
1200 AD
1300

COMPASS.
GUNPOWDER
Invented 1300. Schwartz.
About 1320.
AIR GUNS & MUSKETS
INVENTED ABOUT 1400
PUMPS
TOBACCO
found at SAN SALVADOR 1492.
COLUMBUS
discovered the ocean to the "SANTA MARIA."
and discovered San Salvador, October 12, 1492, and the main
continent in 1498; but it was 109 years thereafter before the
"First Settlement" was made at Jamestown, Virginia, in 1607.
CONTINENT DISCOVERED
THE MICRO-SCOPE
invented about 1590
COPERNICUS
Teaches the true system of the "Revolution of the Celestial Bodies."
1530
Chinese, 1115 B.C. (?)
As by Marco Polo, 1260 A.D.
Flavio Gioja, 1302 A.D.
1348
The oldest Clock known was put up in 1348. Now in Dover Castle.
In general use in England in 1427.
PLAYING CARDS
Invented in France in 1392 (?) In Europe in 1120 (?) In Spain Charles VI. during the intervals of a melancholy disorder.
WICKED WOMAN
WICKED MAN
It landed only in Mt. The "F" was not printed till 1538. The U. till 1846—1861.
1492
COLUMBUS & THE EGG.
1308
CANNON
Were used at Gibraltar in 1308; by the French at the siege of Puy Guillaume, 1338; and by Edward III. against Philip VI., at Cressy, in 1346. Fire Engines throwing balls were used by the Chinese against the Tartars in the 13th century.
1431
JOAN OF ARC
Burnt May 31, 1431.
FIRST WATCH AT NUREMBERG.
1477
SAN SALVADOR
Discovered Friday, Oct. 12, 1492.
COPERNICUS
TO
OF THORN, PRUSSIA.
FIRST POST-HORSES in 1481.
FIRST POST-OFFICE in ENGLAND, 1581.
BEFORE 1530
SPINNING BY HAND.
MARY
AUTOGRAPH OF MARY.
WM. SHAKSPEARE
Reading his Plays to Queen Elizabeth.
HOLY BIBLE
AUTHORIZED JAMES's VERSION
about 1610
FIRST NEWSPAPERS
GAZETTA 1526
VENICE.
THE GAZETTE DE FRANCE (still issued).
THE PARIS INTELLIGENCER. England.
THE BOSTON NEWS-LETTER. First Newspaper in America.
BEN. FRANKLIN
discovers identity of Lightning and Electricity.
Lightning Rods used in 1752.
ST. MONTGOLFIER
opens the first Balloon at Annonay, France, June 5, 1783.
JAMES WATT
Father of Steam.
GALILEO. ASTRONOMER.
Invented the Telescope in 1610.
Thermometer, about 1600.
SIR ISAAC NEWTON
discovered the Law of Gravitation 1666.
Also the Reflecting Telescope, and the Binomial Theorem.
1642
1727
CENTURY
WILLIAM TELL. 1306
THE SWISS PATRIOT.
1440.
THE CULVERIN OF HAND-CANNON, used in 1378.
GUTENBERG, JOHN, born FRENCH HOELEMAN
1400, died 1468. ENGENTELHEIM
in 1540 in 1580.
QUEEN ISABELLA
MARTIN LUTHER
at WORMS
1521
JOHN KNOX
1505 1572
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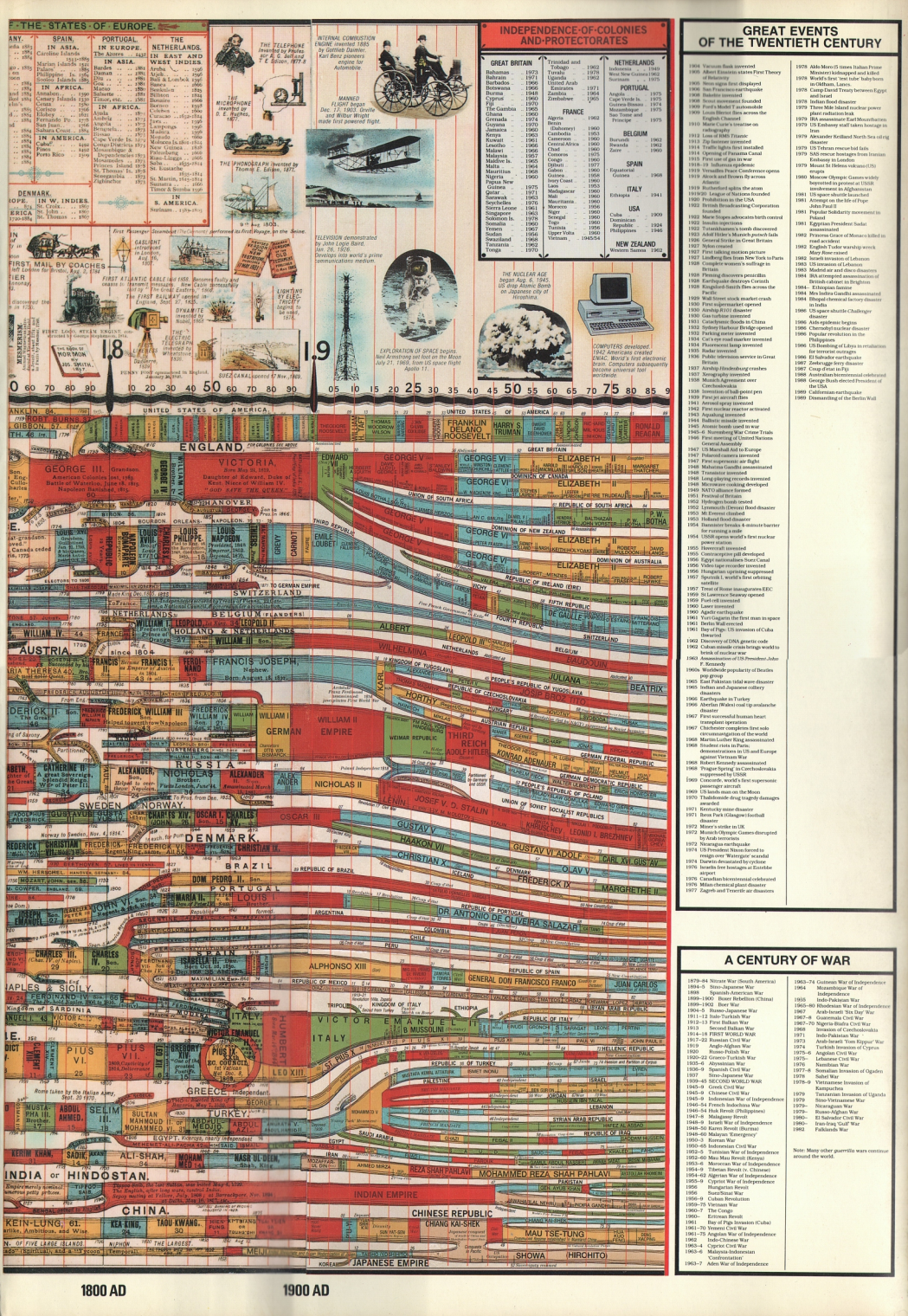
STREAM OF TIME
SCOTLAND.
ENGLAND.
EDWARD III. Son. 50
EDWARD, the Black Prince. Died before his father. 46
RICHARD II. Grandson. 22
HENRY IV. Son. 46
HENRY V. Son. 35
HENRY VI. Son. 38
EDWARD IV. Son. 38
EDWARD V. Son. 13
RICHARD III. Brother. 32
HENRY VII. Son. 52
HENRY VIII. Son. 38
EDWARD VI. Son. 15
MARY. Sister. 42
ELIZABETH. Daughter of Anne Boleyn. Sylvester Reign. 70
JAMES I. Grandson of Mary Queen of Scots. 59
CHARLES I. Son. 48
CHARLES II. Son of Charles I. Restored 1660. Died Feb. 1685. 54
JAMES II. Brother. 68
WILLIAM III. Nephew and son-in-law. 51
MARY II. Daughter. 32
ANNE. Sister. 49
GEORGE I. Great-grandson of James I. 67
GEORGE II. Son. 77
GEORGE III. Grandson. 82
GEORGE IV. Son. 67
WILLIAM IV. Brother. 72
VICTORIA. Granddaughter. Now Reigning.
HOUSE OF STUART
HOUSE OF HANOVER
HOUSE OF TUDOR
HOUSE OF PLANTAGENET
HOUSE OF LANCASTER
HOUSE OF YORK
HOUSE OF SAXE-COBURG
HOUSE OF GUELPH
HOUSE OF ORANGE
HOUSE OF BRUNSWICK
HOUSE OF NASSAU
HOUSE OF HOHENZOLLERN
HOUSE OF WETTIN
HOUSE OF WITTELSBACH
HOUSE OF HABSBURG
HOUSE OF BOURBON
HOUSE OF VALOIS
HOUSE OF BRAGANZA
HOUSE OF AVIZ
HOUSE OF ORLEANS
HOUSE OF BONAPARTE
HOUSE OF SAVOY
HOUSE OF ESTE
HOUSE OF GONZAGA
HOUSE OF MEDICI
HOUSE OF SFORZA
HOUSE OF ARAGON
HOUSE OF CASTILE
HOUSE OF ALBRET
HOUSE OF VASA
HOUSE OF GLUCKSBURG
HOUSE OF ROMANOFF
HOUSE OF ORLOFF
HOUSE OF ZAHRINGEN
HOUSE OF HOHENSTAUFEN
HOUSE OF WELF
HOUSE OF ASCANIA
HOUSE OF LUXEMBURG
HOUSE OF HOHENLOHE
HOUSE OF ANHALT



GREAT EVENTS OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY

1904 Vaccum flask invented
1905 Albert Einstein states First Theory of Relativity
1906 Sino-agata first displayed
1906 San Francisco earthquake
1908 Model T Ford
1908 Scout movement founded
1909 Ford's Model T Automobile
1909 Louis Bleriot flies across the English Channel
1910 Marie Curie's treatise on radium
1912 Loss of HMS Titanic
1913 Zip fastener invented
1914 Traffic lights first installed
1914 Opening of Panama Canal
1915 First use of gas in war
1918–19 Influenza epidemic
1919 Versailles Peace Conference opens
1919 Alcock and Brown fly across Atlantic
1919 Rutherford splits the atom
1919–20 League of Nations founded
1920 Prohibition in the USA
1922 British Broadcasting Corporation founded
1922 Marie Stopes advocates birth control
1922 Insulin injections
1922 Tutankhamen's tomb discovered
1923 Adolf Hitler's Munich putsch fails
1926 General Strike in Great Britain
1927 Nylon created
1927 First talking motion picture
1927 Lindberg flies from New York to Paris
1928 Complete women's suffrage in Britain
1928 Fleming discovers penicillin
1928 Earthquake destroys Corinth
1928 Kingsford-Smith flies across the Pacific
1929 Wall Street stock market crash
1930 First supermarket opened
1930 Airship R101 disaster
1930 Gas turbine invented
1931 Cataclysmic floods in China
1932 Sydney Harbour Bridge opened
1933 Parking meter invented
1934 Car's eye road marker invented
1934 Nylon stocking invented
1935 Radar invented
1936 Public television service in Great Britain
1937 Airship Hindenburg crashes
1937 Xerography invented
1938 Munich Agreement over Czechoslovakia
1939 Invention of ball-point pen
1939 First jet aircraft flies
1941 Aerosol spray invented
1942 First nuclear reactor activated
1943 Aqualung invented
1944 Ballistic missile invented
1945 Atomic bomb used in war
1945–6 Nuremberg War Crime Trials
1946 First meeting of United Nations General Assembly
1947 US Marshall Aid to Europe
1947 Polaroid camera invented
1947 First supersonic air flight
1948 Mahatma Gandhi assassinated
1948 Transistor invented
1948 Polythene sheeting invented
1948 Microwave cooking developed
1949 NATO alliance signed
1951 Festival of Britain
1952 Hydrogen bomb tested
1952 Lysenko's (Soviet) food disaster
1953 Mt Everest climbed
1953 Harold Bodi disaster
1954 Bannister breaks 4-minute barrier for running a mile
1954 USSR opens world's first nuclear power station
1955 Hovercraft invented
1955 Contraceptive pill developed
1956 Egypt nationalises Suez Canal
1956 Video tape recorder invented
1956 Hungarian uprising suppressed
1957 Sputnik I, world's first orbiting satellite
1957 Treat of Rome inaugurates EEC
1959 St Lawrence Seaway opened
1959 Fuel cell invented
1960 Laser invented
1960 Sharpeville massacre
1961 Yuri Gagarin the first man in space
1961 Berlin Wall erected
1961 Bay of Pigs: US invasion of Cuba thwarted
1962 Discovery of DNA genetic code
1962 Cuban missile crisis brings world to brink of nuclear war
1963 Assassination of US President John F. Kennedy
1960s Worldwide popularity of Beatles pop group
1965 East Pakistan tidal wave disaster
1965 Indian and Japanese railway disasters
1966 Earthquake in Turkey
1966 Aberfan (Wales) coal tip-avalanche disaster
1967 First successful human heart transplant operation
1967 Chichester completes first solo circumnavigation of the world
1968 Martin Luther King assassinated
1968 Student riots in Paris
1968 demonstrations in US and Europe against Vietnam War
1968 Robert Kennedy assassinated
1968 'Prague Spring' in Czechoslovakia savagely crushed by USSR
1969 Concorde, world's first supersonic passenger aircraft
1969 US lands man on the Moon
1970 Thalidomide drug tragedy damages awarded
1971 Decimal currency introduced
1971 Ibrox Park (Glasgow) football disaster
1972 Miner's strike in UK
1972 Munich Olympic Games disrupted by Arab terrorists
1972 Nicaragua earthquake
1974 US President Nixon forced to resign over 'Watergate' scandal
1974 Darwin devastated by cyclone
1976 Israelis free hostages at Entebbe airport
1976 Canadian bicentennial celebrated
1976 Milan chemical plant disaster
1977 Zagreb and Tenerife air disasters
1978 Aldo Moro IS times Italian Prime Minister) kidnapped and killed
1978 World's first 'test tube' baby born in Oldham, Lancs.
1978 Camp David Treaty between Egypt and Israel
1978 Indian flood disaster
1979 Three Mile Island nuclear power plant radiation leak
1979 IRA assassinate Earl Mountbatten
1979 US Embassy staff taken hostage in Iran
1979 Alexander Rellihard North Sea oil rig disaster
1979 US Tehran rescue bid fails
1979 SAS rescue hostages from Iranian Embassy in London
1979 Mount St Helens volcano (US) erupts
1980 Moscow Olympic Games widely boycotted in protest at USSR involvement in Afghanistan
1981 US space shuttle launched
1981 Attempt on the life of Pope John Paul II
1981 Solidarity movement in Poland
1981 Egyptian President Sadat assassinated
1982 Princess Grace of Monaco killed in road accident
1982 English Tudor warship wreck Mary Rose raised
1982 Israeli invasion of Lebanon
1983 US invasion of Lebanon
1983 Madrid air and disco disasters
1984 IRA attempted assassinations of British cabinet in Brighton
1984– Ethiopian famine
1984 Mrs Indira Gandhi assassinated
1984 Bhopal chemical factory disaster in India
1986 US space shuttle Challenger disaster
1986 Anti-epidemic begins
1986 Chernobyl nuclear disaster
1986 Popular revolution in the Philippines
1986 US Bombing of Libya in retaliation for terrorist outrages
1986 Earthquake in Ecuador
1987 Zeebrugge ferry disaster
1987 Coup d'etat in Fiji
1988 Australian bicentennial celebrated
1988 George Bush elected President of the USA
1989 Californian earthquake
1989 Dismantling of the Berlin Wall

A CENTURY OF WAR

1879–84 Nivaur War (South America)
1894–5 Sino-Japanese War
1898 Spanish-American War
1899–1900 Boxer Rebellion (China)
1899–1902 Boer War
1904–5 Russo-Japanese War
1911–12 Italo-Turkish War
1912–13 First Balkan War
1913 Second Balkan War
1914–18 FIRST WORLD WAR
1917–22 Russian Civil War
1919 Anglo-Afghan War
1920 Russo-Polish War
1920–22 Greco-Turkish War
1935–6 Abyssinian War
1936–9 Spanish Civil War
1937 Sino-Japanese War
1939–45 SECOND WORLD WAR
1945–9 Greek Civil War
1945–9 Chinese Civil War
1945–9 Indonesian War of Independence
1946–54 French Indochina War
1946–54 Huk Revolt (Philippines)
1947–9 Malagasy Revolt
1948–9 Israeli War of Independence
1948–50 Karen Revolt (Burma)
1948–60 Malayan 'Emergency'
1950–3 Korean War
1950–60 Tibetan Guerrilla Civil War
1952–5 Tunisian War of Independence
1952–60 Mau Mau Revolt (Kenya)
1953–6 Moroccan War of Independence
1954–62 Algerian Revolt (v. Chinese)
1954–62 Algerian War of Independence
1955–9 Cyprus War of Independence
1956 Hungarian Revolt
1956 Suez/Sinai War
1956–9 Cuban Revolution
1959–75 Vietnam War
1960–7 The Congo
1960 Eritrean Revolt
1961 Bay of Pigs Invasion (Cuba)
1961–70 Yemeni Civil War
1961–70 Angolan War of Independence
1962 Indo-Chinese War
1963–4 Cyprus Civil War
1963–6 Malaysia-Indonesian 'Confrontation'
1963–7 Aden War of Independence
1963–74 Guinean War of Independence
1964 Mozambique War of Independence
1965 Indo-Pakistan War
1965–6 Rhodesian War of Independence
1967 Arab-Israeli 'Six Day' War
1967–8 Guatemala Civil War
1967–70 Nigeria-Biafra Civil War
1968 Invasion of Czechoslovakia
1971 Indo-Pakistan War
1972 Arab-Israeli 'Yom Kippur' War
1974 Turkish Invasion of Cyprus
1975–6 Angolan Civil War
1975– Lebanese Civil War
1976 Namibian War
1977–8 Somalian Invasion of Ogaden
1978 Sahel War
1978–9 Vietnamese Invasion of Kampuchea
1979 Tanzanian Invasion of Uganda
1979 Sino-Vietnamese War
1979– Nicaraguan War
1979– Russo-Afghan War
1980– El Salvador Civil War
1980– Iran-Iraq 'Gulf' War
1982 Falklands War

Note: Many other guerrilla wars continue around the world.